INDEX FOR VOLUME 47

AUTHOR AND SUBJECT INDEX. New species and varieties in bold face type. Junior authorship indicated by pages in parentheses. Illustrations are included.

ABEYGUNAWARDENA, D. V. W., 607
ABO EL DAHAB, MOSTAFA, 1
Acid, see under type of acid, e.g., amino acid
Acidity, effect on tissue culture growth, 531
Actidione, see under Antibiotics
Actinomyces scabies, potato, control by soil factor, 528
ADAM, ANGELOS V., 1
ADAMS, J. A., (531)
Aerobiology, spores in air, spore sampler, 531
African violet, *Botrytis cinerae* and mites, 109
Agrimycin, see under Antibiotics
ALEXANDER, LEONARD J., (24), (34), 515
ALEXANDER, PAUL M., 1
Alfalfa, bacterial leaf spot, stem lesions, 309; **illus. 310**
  black stem, *Phoma* spp., comparison, 9
    weather, 626
  crop residues, effect on soil fungi, 559
  damping off, control, 15
  hard seed, control, 9
  mosaic, effect on yield, 15
    yellow strain, transmission, 518
  Phytophthora cryptogea, 520
  root collapse, water and temperature, 10
  seed and soil treatment, 18
    treatment, effect on stand and yield, 504
  stubby root nematode, growth effect, 159; **illus. 160**
  toxic effect of quackgrass, 526
ALFIERI, S. A., 1
ALLEN, THOMAS C., Jr., 1, 481, 515
ALLISON, C. C., (21)
ALLISON, J. LEWIS, 2
ALLISON, PATRICIA, 515
Almonds, bacterial blast, 520
  shot hole, airplane vs. ground sprays, 530
Alpha particles, *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*, variation, 538
Alternaria oleracea, spore volume, 528
  solani, amino acid nutrition, 121
    heterokaryotic variation, 34
    nuclear number in mycelial cells, 33
    resistance of tomato, 28
    spore volume, 528
  sp., diurnal spore counts, **illus. 514**
    grapes in storage, field infection, 523
    Schefflera actinophylla, 529
  spp., in soybean flowers, 132
    on soybean stigmas, 133
  tenuis, oat seed, 523
Amaranthus retroflexus, hydrangea ringspot virus host, 42
American Phytopathological Society: abstracts of the 48th meeting (Cincinnati), 1
    49th meeting (Palo Alto), 515
    Report, 48th annual meeting (Cincinnati), 315
    reports and abstracts: Northeastern Division, 244
      Potomac Division, 451
      Southern Division, 312
Amino acid, growth, *Helminthosporium gramineum*, 249; **illus. 250**
  nutrition, *Alternaria solani*, 121
  peppermint and chrysanthemum, *Verticillium albo-atrum*, 29
  D-phenylalanine, chemotherapy, apple scab, 21
  L-serine, effect on copper toxicity, 1
  virulence, *Helminthosporium sativum*, 261; **illus. 262, 263**
  wheat, relation to bunt resistance, 631
p-Aminobenzoic acid, *Phytophthora* spp., growth, 530
Ammonia, citrus decay, *Penicillium*, diffusion in cartons, 533
  fumigation, citrus fruits, *Penicillium* decay, 532
ANDERSEN, AXEL L., (23), 515
ANDERSON, C. D., 2
ANDERSON, C. W., 515
ANDERSON, R. V., 515
Anisomycin, see under Antibiotics
Antagonism, *Erwinia amylovora*, by bacteria, 10
  Glomerella cingulata, lysis by *Streptomyces* spp., 154; **illus. 156**
  Micromonospora sp. for *Fusarium oxysporum lycopersici*, 33
  microorganisms lytic to fungi, in soil, 151
  Sclerotinia sp. inhibiting fungi, 33
  Sclerotium sp. inhibiting fungi, 33
Anthracnose, tomato, control under irrigation, 452
Antibiotics, Actidione, *Bacterium stewartii*, corn, 44
    bluegrass melting out, 6
  Agrimycin, pepper bacterial spot, 6
    peach, *Xanthomonas pruni*, 33
    potato ring rot, 22
  Albomycin, bacterial blights, beans, 515
  anisomycin, apple, powdery mildew, 245
    bean anthracnose, protection, 539
      rust, protection, 539
    wheat, *Erysiphe graminis tritici*, histology, 453
  bacitracin, potato ring rot, 22
  chloromycetin-resistance, nutrition of *Pseudomonas solanacearum*, 1
  cycloheximide acetate, oak wilt, 27
    oak wilt, 27
    oxime, wheat rust resistance, 14
    semicarbazone, wheat rust resistance, 14
    systemic activity, wheat, 291
  cytovirin, inhibition of virus infections, 522
  filipin, mutagenic agent, *Helminthosporium sativum*, 515
  general, detoxication, displacement effects, 65
    effect on soil bacteria and fungi, 630
    effects of enzymes on, 64
      lecithin on toxicity, 64
    lysis of fungi by, 154
    proximity effects on detoxication, 64
    reversal by cysteine, mechanism, 61
  griseofulvin, downy mildew, hops, control, 525
  Mycostatin, peach decay, 244
    strawberry decay, 244
  novobiocin, use for isolation, fungi from soil, 524
  oligomycin, bean anthracnose, protection, 539
      rust, protection, 539
    oak wilt, 27
  oxytetracycline, bluegrass melting out, 6
    radish pit, 7
  Penicillin G, *Bacterium stewartii*, corn, 44
  phytoactin, properties, 539
    tomato early blight, 539
  phytostreptin, properties, 539
    tomato early blight, 539
  streptomycin, broccoli, downy mildew, 245
    corn, *Bacterium stewartii*, 44
    hops, absorption and translocation, 528
    hops, downy mildew, control, 525
    inactivation by ribonucleic acid, 60
    oxidation effects on toxicity, 61
    peach, *Xanthomonas pruni*, 33
      bacterial spot control, 448
    potato, *Erwinia carotovora*, 452
    reduction effects on toxicity, 61
    sulfate, bacterial blights, beans, 515
      halo blight, bean, 538
  terramycin, *Bacterium stewartii*, corn, 44
    control, *Xanthomonas pruni*, peach, 33
Antimicrobial agents, effect of metabolites, review, 79
ANZALONE, L., Jr., 515
Aphanomyces cochlioides, longevity, cultures, mineral oil, 453
APPLE, J. L., 733

Apple, bitter rot, control, 13
Botryosphaeria ribis, infection, 32
Erwinia amylovora inhibited by bacteria, 10
leaf analysis, controlled nutrition, 529
post harvest disease, control, 4
powdery mildew, control, 245
Pratylenchus penetrans, 4
scab, ascospore dispersal, 245
resistance, chemical injection, 21
scar skin, 25
Virginia crab, anatomy of wood pitting disease, 16
Arceuthobium campylopodum typicum, *Pinus ponderosa*, endophytic system, 534
ARMSTRONG, G. M., 2
ARMSTRONG, J. K., 2
ARNY, D. C., 2, (27), (249), (377)
Artichoke, curly dwarf virus, 529
Ascochyta imperfecta, alfalfa, weather, 626
Ascorbic acid, wheat, stem rust resistance, 193; **illus. 195**
Ash, leaf rust, hosts, epidemiology, 246
ASHWORTH, L. J., JR., (525)
Aspergillus fumigatus, gliotoxin, *in vitro*, 346; **illus. 347**
niger, chlorogenic and caffeic acids, toxicity, 679
spore volume, 528
sp., peach storage rot, control, 15
spp., stored wheat, deterioration, 26, 27
invasion, 323; **illus. 326**
source and time of inoculation, 265
Aster yellows, carnation, 714; **illus. 716**
ATHOW, KIRK, L., 2, 504
Avocado, *Phytophthora cinnamomi*, control, 38
Azalea, anthracnose, 314

Bacteria, plant tissues, staining method, 628
Bacterium stewartii, chemotherapy, 44
corn, inoculation, 83
severity, estimation, 83
Badger Ballhead cabbage, yellows and mosaic resistance, 269; **illus. 270**
BAGGETT, JAMES R., 365
BANALL, R. H., 2, 3
BAILEY, L. F., (29)
BAKER, RALPH, 3, 516
BALCOMBE, S. C., (33)
BALD, J. G., 285, 516
Banana, Fusarium wilt, ecology, pathogenicity studies, 535
leaf spot, control, 451
BANCROFT, JOHN B., 3, 79
BARHAM, W. S., (37)
Barley, cephalosporium stripe, 641
leaf blotch, temperature effects, 6
loose smut, seed treatment, 34
factors, 35
soak seed treatment, 2
oat stem rust, new subrace, 34
powdery mildew, cleistothecia, function, 53
genetic interactions, 453
host reaction, 136
Rhynchosporium secalis, infection, 32
inoculation method, 445
scab, resistance, 15
scald, new races of fungus, 525
seedling blight, water soak, 377
seedlings, stem rust, reaction to races, 395; **illuss. 398, 400**
Septoria passerinii, symptoms, 74, **illus. 75**
varietal reactions, 78
smut inoculation, 6
stripe mosaic, wheat, 22
Ustilago hordei, host reaction, 5
nuda, water soak treatment, 420
yellow dwarf virus, 1
effect of shading and temperature, 520
oats, 9
resistance, 520
strains, 481; **illuss. 483, 485**
BARNETT, H. L., (2), 451
BARROS, O., 3
BARSS, HOWARD P., 247
Basidiobotrys, conidial stage, *Hypoxylon punctulatum*, 451
BART, GEORGE J., 3
BATTLE, C. M. R., (108)
Bean, angular leaf spot, control, 3
anthracnose, germination, infectivity, temperature, 23
Bean, common and fuscous blights, antibiotics for, 515
field, *Corynebacterium flaccumfaciens* var. ***aurantiacum n. var.***, 51
Fusarium solani, variation, 35
Bean, halo blight, streptomycin sulfate, 538
lima, bacterial blight, epidemiology, transmission, 415
downy mildew, control, 451
Rhizoctonia solani, control 19
pinto, tobacco mosaic virus, local lesions, osmotic pressure, 337; **illus. 339**
Pseudomonas stizolobii, 48; **illus. 49**
rust and viruses, resistance, 454
seed treatments compared, 7
southern mosaic virus, suppression by carbamates, 27, 179
temperature effects, 30
tobacco mosaic virus, local lesions, mineral salts, 453
yellow mosaic virus, local lesions, cross protection, 573; **illus. 574**
strains, 7
symptomatology, 38
symptoms, 365; **illuss. 366, 368**
BEARDMORE, R. W., (523)
BECKMAN, C. H., 3
Beet, sugar, host of hydrangea ringspot virus, 42
BEGA, R. V., 516
BELLINGHAM, R. C., 516
BENEDICT, R. A., (7)
BENSON, LEE C., (537)
BERAHA, LOUIS, 4
BERGER, JOYCE A., (669)
BERKENKAMP, BILL B., (231), 516
BERNARDINI, J. V., (526)
BEYER, WAYNE M., (474)
Big vein, lettuce, cause, 522
Biographical sketch, Duggar, Benjamin Minge, 379; **illus.**
Guterman, Carl Edward Frederick, 693; **illus.**
Meinicke, Emilio Pepe Michael, 633; **illus.**
Shear, Cornelius Lott, 321; **illus.**
Humphrey, Harry Baker, 247; **illus.**
Biophysics, cucumber mosaic virus, 32, 372
BIRCHFIELD, WRAY, 161
Bis (dimethylthiocarbamoyl) disulfide, see Fungicides, thiram
BISSONNETTE, H. L., (20)
BLACK, L. M., (38)
BLAZQUEZ, C. H., 517, 727
BLODGETT, EARLE C., 418
Blueberry mosaic virus, 307; **illus. 308**
shoestring virus, 307; **illus. 308**
Bluegrass, *Helminthosporium sativum*, 744
BLUESTONE, HENRY, (534)
Boll rots, cotton seed, fatty acids, 535
Book listing, 112, 246, 314, 454, 539, 692, 752
BOLTON, A. T., 517
BOONE, D. M., 403
BOOTHROYD, CARL W., 244
Bordeaux, see under Fungicides
BOSHER, J. E., 4
Botryosphaeria ribis, apple, infection, 32
carbon and nitrogen nutrition, 451
chromogenesis, 12
temperature relations, fungicidal assay, 453
Botrytis cinerea, grape, in storage, field infection, 523
growth on mite injured African violets, 109; **illus. 109**
spore volume, 528
strawberry, control, 4
strawberries, spore dispersal, 24
BOYCE, H. R., (313)

Boyce, J. S., (633)
Boyle, A. M., (535)
Boyle, John S., 4, 199, (208)
Brakke, M. K., 517
Braun, Armin C., 369
Braverman, S. W., 4
Breece, James R. (533)
Brennan, E., (567)
Bridgmon, G. H., 517
Brierley, Philip, (32), 39, 448, (491), 714
Brigham, Raymond D., 309
Broccoli, *Peronospora parasitica*, control, 245
Brome mosaic with wheat streak and barley stripe mosaic, 22
Bromus catharticus, *Ustilago bullata*, resistance, 409; **illus. 411**
Broomrape, control, methyl bromide, 537
host range, 518
Brown, Irvin F., Jr., 451
Browning, J. Artie, 4
Bruehl, G. W., 5, 517, (536), 641
Buckner, R. C., (523)
Buddenhagen, I. W., 95, 517
Burchfield, H. P., (534), 517
Burkholder, Walter H., 48
Burris, Robert H., (527)
Butler, E. E., (524)

Cabbage, Badger Ballhead, yellows and mosaic, resistance, 269; **illus. 270**
internal tip burn, 537
Caffeic acid, potato, resistance, 676; **illus. 679**
toxicity, fungi, 679
and chlorogenic acids, potato resistance, fungi, 676; **illus. 679**
Cairney, T. J., (539)
Cairns, Eldon J., (313)
Caldwell, Ralph M., (529), (536), 691
Callahan, Kemper L., 5
Calpouzos, L., 108, 746
Calvin, Lyle D., (8)
Campbell, Leo, 518
Cantaloupe, resistance, aphids, powdery and downy mildew, 552; **illuss. 553, 554, 555**
Captan, see under Fungicides
Caragana arborescens, damping off, control, 169
Carbohydrate metabolism, oats, crown rust reaction, 29
Cardenosa, R., (3)
Carnation, aster yellows, 714; **illus. 716**
Fusarium oxysporum dianthi, races, 173; **illus. 174**
temperature, incubation period, 175; **illus. 176**
wilt and stem rot, invasion of stem, 516
mosaic virus, 714; **illus. 716**
mottle virus, 714; **illus. 716**
resistance, 3
ringspot, 714; **illus. 716**
streak virus, 714; **illus. 716**
viruses, in U. S. A., 714; **illus. 716**
yellows virus, 714; **illus. 716**
Carpenter, T. R., 518
Carroll, V. J., (7)
Carter, H. Paul, 5, 151, 154
Cauliflower, club root, control, 518
Celery, *Fusarium* on peas, 2
peach yellow leaf roll, transmission, 575
Cell inclusions, stain for, 307
Cephalosporium acremonium, spore volume, 528
asperum, oat seed, 523
gramineum, wheat, 5, 641; **illuss. 642, 643, 645**
Cephalothecium roseum, chlorogenic and caffeic acids, toxicity, 679
Ceratocystis fagacearum, antibiotics, 27
conidial germination, X rays, 361; **illuss. 362, 363, 364**
Ceratocystis—continued
distance spread, 22
dwarf leaf symptoms, 10
hosts, 3
pectinase and growth substance production, 635
temperature effects on mats, 10
ultrasound and chemical effects, 39
Cercospora citrullina, watermelon, control, 312
kikuchii, soybeans, in pods, 135
purple strain, 22
leaf spot, *Photinia*, 515
nicotianae, tobacco, factors, 663; **illuss. 664, 666**
resistance, pepper, 15
sp., citrus, 520
Cereal viruses, susceptibility of rice, 526
Cereal yellow dwarf virus, strains, differentiation by insect vectors, 536
Cereals, enanismo virus, Colombia, 13
root rots, inoculation method, 30
role of quack grass, 21
Ceresan M, see under Seed Treatments
Chaetomium dolichotrichum, oat seed, 523
elatum, oat seed, 523
globosum, oat seed, 523
indicum, oat seed, 523
olivaceum, oat seed, 523
Chandler, Philip A., (285), (299)
Chang, Sing Chen, (32), 491
Changsri, Winit, (537)
Chapman, R. A., 5
Chatterjee, Parul, 5
Chelation, reversal of copper toxicity, 61
Chemotherapeutants, p-chloromercuribenzoate, tomato, *Fusarium*, 127
cycloheximide, wheat, 291
cytovirin, virus infections, 522
furfuryl carbanilate, southern bean mosaic virus, 179; **illus. 180**
5-chloro-2-methylcarbanilate, southern bean mosaic virus, 179; **illus. 180**
1-hydroxy-2(1H)-pyridinethione, foliage diseases, 19
2-methylfuran, southern bean mosaic virus, 179; **illus. 180**
D-phenylalanine, apple scab, 21
phenylthiourea, apple scab, 21
Vapam, Avocado root rot, 38
Chemotherapy, Dutch elm disease, 3
growth regulants, relation of physiology to disease resistance, 518
substances, Tomato, *Fusarium*, 125; **illus. 128**
Chenopodium album, host of hydrangea ringspot virus, 42
amaranticolor, host of hydrangea ringspot virus, 42
Cherewick, W. J., 6
Cherry midleaf necrosis virus, 637; **illuss. 638, 639**
effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
peach stunt virus, effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
prune dwarf virus, effect on growth, 655; **illus. 656**
ringspot virus, effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
local lesion on cowpea, 35
rough bark, virus, 530
shot hole, *Coryneum beijerinckii*, 532
sour cherry yellows virus, effect on tree growth 655; **illus. 656**
viruses, host ranges, 215
yellows, relation of peach ring spot, 529
Chick pea, wilts of, 10
Childs, J. F. L., 6
Chilton, S. J. P., (535)
Chlorogenic acid, potato, resistance, 676; **illus. 679**
scab resistance, 253; **illus. 254**
toxicity, fungi, 679
p-Chloromercuribenzoate, chemotherapeutant, tomato, *Fusarium*, 127
Chlorophyll content, phony peach leaves, 529

Chloropicrin, see under Nematocides and Soil Fumigants
Chloroplast breakdown, physiology, *Saintpaulia*, 519
Chlorosis of *Gesneriaceae*, 28
Chow, A. W., (539)
Christensen, Clyde M., (27), (265), (323)
Christensen, J. J., (515)
Christiansen, D. W., (51)
Chromatography, apparatus for, 19
Chronic decline, orange, 279; **illuss. 280, 281, 283**
Chrysanthemum flower distortion virus, symptoms, transmission, heat cure, 448; **illus. 449**
Verticillium albo-atrum, amino acids, 29
Cicer arietinum, wilts, 10
Citrus, disease, Florida, 6
fruit, *Penicillium* decay, ammonia gas for, 532
russet, control, 433; **illuss. 434, 436**
greasy spot, causal agent, 520
Penicillium decay, ammonia, patterns in cartons, 533
Radopholus similis, longevity without food, 161
rust mite, not cause of fruit russet, 433
tristeza virus, anatomy, 534
chromatic parenchyma, 533
mixtures of strains, 272
Cladosporium brunneo-atrum, citrus, control, 433; **illuss. 434, 436**
cucumerinum, test fungus, lytic organisms, in soil, 151
herbarum, grapes in storage, field infection, 523
spp., on soybean stigmas, 133
Clark, R. V., 6
Clarkson, M. R., 382
Claviceps paspali, sclerotia, morphology, 444; **illus.**
Clayton, E. E., (312)
Cleistothecia, *Erysiphe graminis* f. sp. *hordei*, longevity, 53
variability, 136
Clover, black stem, *Phoma* spp., comparison, 9
Ladino, damping off, soil temperature and moisture, 182; **illus. 184**
flowering and seed production, virus infection, 526
Stemphylium, 13
trifolii n. sp. 213; **illus. 213**
virus, effect on yield and composition, 390; **illus. 392**
leaf rust, physiologic races, 495; **illus. 497**
northern anthracnose, symptoms, hosts, 14
Pseudomonas stizolobii on, 48; **illus. 49**
red, anthracnose, weather, 626
northern anthracnose, epiphytology, 244
seed treatment, effect on stand and yield, 504
root rot, pathogenicity of *Fusarium* spp., 26
Gliocladium roseum, 26
viruses, postinoculation environment effects, 522
white, nematodes on, 36
yields, pea mosaic, streak, stunt, 26
Club root, cauliflower, control, 518
Cochliobolus heterostrophus, compatibility, gene locus, 742
corn, heterothallism, 191
genetics of compatibility, 26, 313
kusanoi, 546
nodulosum sp. nov., 547; **illus. 542**
Cochrane, Vincent W., 6, 518
Coffee, *Nectria dodgei*, canker, 11
Cohen, Morris, 694
Cole, Herbert, Jr., (6), 24
Colletotrichum circinans, test fungus, lytic organisms in soil, 151
lagenarium, variation, 13
watermelon, control, 312
lindemuthianum, bean, antibiotics, protection, 539
germination and infectivity, 23
linicolum, cellulase production by mutants, 21
osmotic effect, 21
sp., azalea, 314
Colletotrichum trifolii, red clover resistance, 2
Collins, R. P., 6, (533)
Compatibility, lines of *Tilletia caries*, 688
Competive antagonism, fungitoxicity, 61; **illus. 62**
Compton, Leroy E., (691)
Cooper, G. F., (245)
Copper, see under Fungicides
toxicity, reversal by chelation, 61
Corbett, M. K., 573
Corden, M. E., 518, (519)
Cormier, Barbara C., (525)
Corn, barley yellow dwarf, 1
Cochliobolus heterostrophus, 191
crop residues from, effect on soil fungi, 559
Diplodia zeae, invasion of plant, 196; **illus. 198**
Helminthosporium leaf blights, yield, 331
maydis, 191
turcicum, host-parasite relations, 18
root rot, resistance, 25
rust, effect of light and temperature, 532
reaction, *Puccinia sorghi*, 104; **illus. 106**
resistance, 187
Sclerophthora, infection, 36
stalk rot, factors, 499; **illus. 501**
nutrition effects, 11
Stewart's wilt, chemotherapy, 44
methods, 83
stunt virus, cross protection, 23
reversal by gibberellic acid, 528
Witchweed, 313
Corrosiveness of seed treatment fungicides, 28
Corynebacterium flaccumfaciens var. **aurantiacum** n. var., field beans, 51
Coryneum beijerinckii, almond, airplane vs. ground sprays, 530
cherry, 532
Cotton, fusaric acid injury, 351; **illus.**
Puccinia stakmanii, infection, 516
Rhizoctonia solani and root knot nematode, 256; **illuss. 258, 259, 260**
root knot, resistance, 37
seed, fatty acids, boll rots, factors, 535
sting nematode, control, 312
Couch, Houston B., 6, (244)
Covered kernel smut, sorghum, control, 523
Cowpea, Fusarium wilt, resistance, 312
leaves, cucumber mosaic virus movement, temperature, 537
local lesion host, cherry ringspot, 35
resistance to Fusarium wilt, 565; **illus. 566**
viruses, seed transmission, 515
Cox, Carroll E., (1)
Cox, R. S., 6, 7
Crall, J. M., 312, 518
Cralley, E. M., 7
Cram, W. H., 169
Crinkle leaf, prune, nature, 418; **illus. 419**
Crittenden, H. W., (454)
Cronartium fusiforme, pine, inoculation method, 18
ribicola, *Ribes* and pine, detached leaf culture, method, 516
strobilinum, slash pine, prevention, 241; **illus. 241**
Crop residues, effect on soil fungi, 559
Crossan, D. F., 451, (452), 690
Cucumber, angular leaf spot, temperature, host nutrition, 615
hydrangea ringspot virus, 42
mosaic virus, biophysics and purification, 32, 372; **illuss. 372, 373, 374, 375, 376**
cowpea leaves, movement, temperature, 537
effect on multiplication of tobacco mosaic virus, 232; **illuss. 233, 234, 235, 236**
powdery mildew, N-acetylanthranilic acid, 532
Pseudomonas lachrymans, amino N nutrition, 35
ringspot virus, 23
seed treatments, 7
Cultures, fungus, viability, mineral oil, parafilm, 453
Curtis, Roy W., (3), (79)
Curvularia geniculata, 523
lunata, fungicides, 12

Curvularia—continued
gladiolus, 12
trifolii, forage legumes, 20
Cyano-(methylmercuri)-guanidine, see Fungicides, Panodrench 4
Cysteine, reversal of fungitoxicity, mechanism, 60
Cytovirin, inhibition of virus infections, 522

Daines, Robert H., 448, 567
Daly, John M., (36), 163
Damping-off, alfalfa, control, 15
conifer seedlings, control, 169
Darling, H. M., 7
Darluca filum, parasite on rust fungi, culture, 108
Davidson, J., (19)
Davis, B. H., (244)
Davis, J. R., (520)
Davis, Ralph L., (2)
Davis, Robert A., (7)
D-D, see under Nematocides and Soil Fumigants
Dean, H. S., 384
Dehydrofusaric acid, wilting toxin, 342; **illuss. 345, 346**
Del Rosario, Maria S., (527)
Density gradient columns, virus biophysical studies, 376; **illus. 377**
Desertwillow, damping-off, effect of temperature and moisture, 658; **illuss. 658, 661**
Detoxication, antimicrobial agents, 60
De Zeeuw, Donald J., 7
Diachun, Stephen, 7, (15), 518
Dianthus barbatus, host of hydrangea ringspot virus, 42
Diaporthe phaseolorum caulivora, soybean, 8
epidemiology, 87
infection, 2
spore masses, **illus. 89**
and *D. phaseolorum sojae*, hybridization between mutants, 535
1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane, see soil fumigants, nemagon
1,2-Dibromoethane, see Nematocides, Dowfume W40; and W-85 and Soil Fumigants, Dowfume W40 and W-85
2,4-dichloro-6-(o-chloroanilino) triazine, see Fungicides, Kemate
2,3-dichloronaphthoquinone, see Fungicides, dichlone
Dichloropropane, Dichloropropene, see Nematocides, D-D and Soil Fumigants, D-D
3,4-dichlorotetrahydrothiophene-1, 1-dioxide, see Nematocides, PRD; see also Soil fumigants, PRD
Dickerson, O. J., (526)
Dickson, J. G., 6, 7, (73), (101), (395), (521), (532)
Diener, T. O., 8, 519
Dietz, Sherl M., (524)
o-Dihydric phenols, scab resistance, potatoes, 253; **illus. 254**
DiMarco, G. R., (244), 244
3,5-Dimethyltetrahydro-1,3,5,2H-thiadiazine-2-thione, see Fungicides, Mylone; see also Soil fumigants, Mylone
Dimond, A. E., 125, (518), 519
2,4-Dinitrophenol, effect on respiration, safflower, *Puccinia carthami*, 166; **illus. 167**
Diplocarpon rosae, roses, control, 240
winter injury, 357
Diplodia zeae, corn, factors, 499; **illus. 501**
spread in plant, 196; **illus. 198**
Discharge, ascospores, *Gaeumannomyces graminis*, 242
Diseases, discovery before importation, 388
Dispersal, ascospore, *Venturia inaequalis*, 245
Botrytis cinerea, strawberries, 24
Dobie, Norman D., 8
Doering, G. R., 310
Dogwood, *Verticillium* wilt, 17
Dothidella ulei, physiological studies, 727
rubber, physiology, 517
Dowfume W-40, see under Nematocides, also under Soil fumigants
Dowfume—continued
W-85, see under Nematocides, also under Soil fumigants
Downy mildew, hops, control, antibiotics, 525
Drake, C. R., (220)
Drolsom, P. N., 312, (313)
Dropkin, V. H., 519
Droplet size, efficiency, sprays, 37
Duggar, Benjamin Minge, biographical sketch, 379; **illus.**
Dunegan, John C., 451
Dunleavy, John, 8, 519, 681
Durbin, R. D., 519
Durrell, L. W., (243)

Eaks, I. L., (532)
Earhart, R. W., 8
Early blight, tomato, antibiotics, 539
Eastburg, P. H., 519
Echandi, E., 303, 549
Edgington, L. V., 8, (537), 594
Edmunds, L. K., 8
Eglitis, Maksis, 9
Ehlers, C. G., 519
Eichenmuller, J. J., (13)
Eide, Carl J., (21), (35)
Electron micrograph, cucumber mosaic virus, 375; **illus.**
Electrophoresis, cucumber mosaic virus, 374; **illus.**
Eleusine indica, *Helminthosporium* spp., 540; **illus. 541**
El-Helaly, A. F., 620
Ellingboe, A. H., 9
Elm, American and Siberian, damping-off, effect of temperature and moisture, 658; **illuss. 658, 661**
Dutch elm disease, chemotherapy, 3
mosaic, *Prunus* hosts, 5
transmission, 5
Elmer, O. H., 9
Emge, Robert G., 9, (31)
Endo, B. Y., 9
Endo, R. M., 9, 520
Endoconidiophora fagacearum, see *Ceratocystis fagacearum*
Engelhard, Arthur W., 10
Enniatin, 350
Enzymes,
cellulase,
Colletotrichum linicolum, mutants, 21
Pseudomonas solanacearum, tomato, 111; **illus.**
Sclerotium rolfsii, 17
effects on antibiotics, 63; **illus. 63, 64**
fungicides, 63
pectic, *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*, 303; **illus. 305**
soft rot bacteria, 549; **illus. 551**
pectinase, production by *Ceratocystis fagacearum*, 635
pectolytic, *Pseudomonas solanacearum*, tomato, 111
Eradication, 383
Eragrostis spp., *Helminthosporium hadrotrichoides*, 546; **illus. 542**
Erspamer, J. L., (38)
Erwin, Donald C., 10, 520
Erwinia amylovora, inhibited by bacteria, 10
aroideae, deploymerase, 549; **illus. 551**
atroseptica; depolymerase, 549; **illus. 551**
carotovora, depolymerase, 549; **illus. 551**
nigrifluens sp. nov., Persian Walnut, factors, 669; **illuss. 669, 670**
Erysiphe cichoracearum, cantaloupe, resistance, 552; **illuss. 553, 554**
lettuce, microclimate, 533
lettuce and peach, resistance, osmotic, 533
watermelon, pimple symptom, 525
pimples, on fruit, 599; **illuss. 601, 602**
graminis, barley, genetic interactions, 453
hordei, cleistothecia, 53
variability in, 136
tritici, cleistothecia, variability in, 136
wheat, anisomycin, histology, 453

Erysiphe—continued
genetic interactions, 453
polygoni, spore volume, 528
Ethylene dibromide, see Nematocides, EDB, also Soil fumigants, EDB
N-(ethylmercuri)-p-toluenesulfonanilide, see Fungicides, Ceresan M
Eurotium amstelodami, oat seed, 523
chevalieri, oat seed, 523
Exudate, polysaccharide, *Xanthomonas phaseoli*, 113; **illus. 114**
Exudation, stomatal, *Philodendron* leafspot, 299; **illus.**

Farabee, Gary, J., 10
Farkas, G. L., (277)
Farrar, Luther L., 10
Fassuliotis, George, 11, 520
Fatty acids, cotton seed, boll rots, factors, 535
Faulkner, L. R., (7)
Feder, William A., 11
Federal Plant Pest Act, U. S. A., 385
Feldmesser, Julius, 11
Fellows, Hurley, (516)
Fenne, S. B., (310)
Ferbam, see under Fungicides
Fergus, Charles L., 635
Ferrer, Juan B., (530)
Ferric dimethyl dithio carbamate, see Fungicides, ferbam
Ferris, J. M., 221
Festuca arundinacea, *Helminthosporium dictyoides*, resistance, 523
Fielding, M. J., (524)
Fink, Harry C., 244
Fischer, G. W., (522)
Fisher, Fran. E., 433, 520
Flangas, A. L., 521
Flax
boll blight, 12
Fusarium lini, infection and growth, 25
Melampsora lini, mutations, radiation, 31
Rhizoctonia solani, 520
Flor, H. H., 11
Flores, Marco A., 11
Fluoride injuric, atmospheric, gladiolus, 523
Foley, Dean C., 11
Forage diseases in Alaska, 7
plants, root rots, inoculation method, 30
Forbes, I. L., (535)
Ford, D. H., 521
Ford, H. W., (34)
Forecasts, pea root rot, field prediction from greenhouse tests, 28
Verticillium on strawberry, 37
Forsberg, J. L., 12
Frederiksen, R. A., 12
Freeman, T. E., 12
French, D. W., (26)
Frosheiser, F. I., 87
Fulkerson, J. F., 12
Fulton, J. P., 521
Fulton, R. A., 56
Fulton, Robert W., 12, 215, 521, 683
Fumigation, formaldehyde, corms and bulbs, *Heterodora glycines*, 67
roses, *Pratylenchus vulnus*, 31
Fungi, importation of, U. S. A., 386
soil, effect of crop residues, 559
isolation, use of novobiocin, 524
sampling tubes, 243; **illus. 243**
Fungicides, N-acetylanthranilic acid, powdery mildew, cucumbers, 532
N-n-alkylethylene urea, *Sclerotinia fructicola*, 29
biethyl mercuric perthiocyanate, pea seed treatment, 70
1,4-bis-bromoacetoxy-2-butene, 525

Fungicides—continued
Bordeaux, banana leafspot, 451
mixture, chemical compositions, 517
Xanthomonas pruni, peach, control, 33
2-bromoacetoxyethyl chloride, 525
butane-1,4-diol bromoacetate, 525
Calomel, garlic white rot, 527
captan, agar plate assay, temperature effects, 453
apple bitter rot, 13
bluegrass, melting out, 6
conifers, damping-off, 169
damping off, 15
decomposition, phytotoxicity, 567; **illuss. 569, 571**
heat decomposition, 245
detoxification by -SH groups, 22
in soil, 20
effect on microflora, 169
limabean, *Rhizoctonia solani*, 19
peach leaf curl, 8
peas, seed treatment, 70
phytotoxicity, 245
factors, 567; **illuss. 569, 571**
poinsettia rot, 1
potato, *Erwinia carotovora*, 452
rose blackspot, 358
Sclerotium rolfsii, 607
strawberry decay, 244
structure-activity relations, 17
tobacco black shank, 452
watermelon foliage diseases, 312
Ceresan M, shallots, pink root, 12
N-(chloroacetyl)anthranilic acid, powdery mildew, cucumbers, 532
Copper A, peach leaf curl, 8
N-acetylanthranilate, powdery mildew, cucumbers, 532
N-acetyl-5-chloroanthranilate, powdery mildew, cucumbers, 532
Agrimycin, pepper bacterial spot, 6
reversal, chelation, 61
L-serine, 1
sulfate, basic, limabean downy mildew, 451
rose blackspot, 358
tobacco black shank, 452
sulfur, synergism, 240
watermelon foliate diseases, 312
dichlone, seed treatment, peas, damping off, 70
Dowicide B, corms and bulbs, *Heterodora glycines*, 67
ethylmercury chloride, behavior in soil, 722
ferbam, peach leaf curl, 8
poinsettia rot, 1
root rot control, croft lilies, 285
rose blackspot, 358
general, airplane vs. ground sprays, almond shot hole, 530
detoxication, displacement effects, 65
droplet size *vs.* efficiency, 37
effect of enzymes on, 63
of lecithin on toxicity, 64
metabolites, review, 59
pH on toxicity, 61
on O_2 consumption and viability, 23
lysis of fungi by, 5, 154
microburet use, slide germination test, 519
oxidation effects on toxicity, 51
proximity effects on detoxication, 64
radioactive and metal, distribution in spores, 531
reduction effects on toxicity, 61
respirators for application, 56
reversal by competitive antagonism, 61; **illus. 62**
cysteine, mechanism, 60
noncompetitive antagonism, 61
row treatment, distribution, dyes as indicators, 521
soil, method of testing, 535
treatment, and metal corrosiveness, 28
specificity of, 59

Fungicides—continued
testing, mist method, 519
volatility and soil fungi, 24
halogen-aceto compounds, 525
Halogenated nitrobenzenes, *Curvularia* and *Fusarium*, 12
heavy metals, entry of sucrose, spores, *Neurospora sitophila*, 518
hexachlorobenzene, wheat bunt, 28
1-Hydroxy-2(1H)-pyridinethione,
effect on plants, 19
Karathane, apple powdery mildew, 245
rose blackspot, 358
watermelon powdery mildew, control, 525
-sulfur, apple powdery mildew, 245
Kemate, potato late blight, 245
Kromad, bluegrass, melting out, 6
maneb, potato, late blight, 245
tomato anthracnose, 452
watermelon foliage diseases, 312
mercuric chloride, garlic white rot, 527
mercury, mode of action, 24
Mylone, toxicity of breakdown products, 536
nabam, damping off, 15
lima bean downy mildew, 451
oat crown rust, 32
tobacco black shank, 452
Omadine, bluegrass, melting out, 6
Panodrench 4, damping off, 15
poinsettia rot, 1
PCNB, garlic white rot, control, 527
lima bean, *Rhizoctonia solani*, 19
peanuts, *Sclerotium rolfsii*, 312
poinsettia rot, 1
Sclerotium rolfsii, 607
soil fungicide, 20
phenols, growth of *Verticillium*, 602; **illuss. 604, 605**
phenylmercury acetate, formulation and toxicity, 722
shallots, pink root, 12
Sycamore anthracnose, 246
phenylmercuriurea, shallots, pink root, 12
propylene oxide, effect of moisture, 536
Puratized Agricultural Spray, peach leaf curl, 8
lily, root rot, 285
pyridinethione, tobacco black shank, 452
2-pyridinethiol-1-oxide, metal salts, bacterial blights, beans, 515
disulfide, bacterial blights of beans, 515
sodium dehydroacetate, *Sclerotium rolfsii*, 607
soil, formaldehyde, *Sclerotium rolfsii*, 607
quinones, growth of *Verticillium*, 602; **illuss. 604, 605**
Semesan, poinsettia rot, 1
sodium dehydroacetate, peach storage rot, 15
dimethyl dithiocarbamate, potato, late blight, 245
o-phenylphenate, peach decay, 244
o-phenylphenate, peach storage rot, 15
sorbic acid, strawberry decay, 244
sulfur-copper synergism, 240
rose, black spot, 358
tetrachloronitrobenzene, *Sclerotium rolfsii*, 607
Thiram, apple bitter rot, 13
conifers, damping-off, 169
soil treatment, effect on microflora, 169
α,α-trithiobis (N-dimethylthioformamide), tobacco black shank, 452
Vancide 51, damping off control, 15
Z-65, potato, late blight, 245
peach bacterial spot, 33
zineb, agar plate assay, temperature effects, 453
citrus fruit russet, 433; **illuss. 434, 436**
lima bean downy mildew, 451
poinsettia rot, 1
tomato anthracnose, 452
watermelon foliage diseases, 312
airplane vs. ground application, almond shothole, 530
Furfuryl carbanilate, chemotherapy, southern bean mosaic virus, 27, 179; **illus. 180**
5-chloro-2-methyl-carbanilate, chemotherapy, southern bean mosaic virus, 27, 179; **illus. 180**
Fusaric acid, range of activity, 350
wilting toxin, 342; **illuss. 344, 345, 346, 347, 351, 353**
Fusarium batatatis vanillae, vanilla, resistance, 579; **illus. 580**
culmorum, toxins *in vitro*, 347; **illus.**
lini, flax, infection and growth, 25
oxysporum, pathogenesis in clover root rot, 26
root rot pathogen, Croft lily, 285
soybeans in pods, 135
conglutinans, radish, control, 538
resistance, cabbage, 269; **illus. 270**
cubense, banana, ecology, pathogenicity studies, 535
dianthi, carnation, incubation period, 175; **illus. 176**
inoculum potential, 175
races, 173; **illus. 174**
stem invasion, 516
symptoms, 174; **illus. 174**
gladioli, fungicides, 12
hebe, *Hebe buxifolia*, 532
lycopersici, growth, metabolism *in vitro*, 343; **illuss. 343, 344, 345**
inhibition by *Micromonospora*, 33, 429; **illus. 430**
test fungus, lytic organisms in soil, 151
tomato, gibberellic acid, 519
grafting, 30
pathological respiration, 533
resistance, grafting, 328; **illuss. 328, 329**
growth substances, X rays, **125**
respiration, 6
toxins, 342; **illuss. 344, 345, 353**
tracheiphilum, cowpea, resistance, 312, 565; **illus. 566**
peas, 2
resistance, tomato, new variety, 515
root rot, peas, resistance, 20
roseum cerealis, carnation resistance, 3
stem invasion, 516
Fusarium roseum, clover and lespedeza, soil temperature and moisture, 182; **illus. 184**
oat seed, 523
solani, beans, variation, 35
pathogenicity in clover root rot, 26
respiration, 6
radicicola, chlorogenic and caffeic acids, toxicity, 679
sp., chickpea, 10
vasinfectum, toxins *in vitro*, 347; **illus.**
Futrell, Maurice C., (193)

Gaeumannomyces graminis, ascospores, discharge, 242
Galindo, J., (13)
Gallegly, M. E., 13, (33)
Garber, R. H., 521
Garces-Orejuela, Carlos, 232
Garlic, white rot, fungicide placement, 527
Garren, Kenneth H., 312
Garriss, Howard R., (313)
Gaskin, T. A., 521
Gäumann, Ernst, 342
Geil, P. H., (32), (372)
Geis, J. R., (740)
Genes, pathogenicity, *Venturia inaequalis*, 403; **illus. 407**
Genetics,
abnormalities in sweetpotato, 23
Alternaria solani, nuclear number in mycelial cells, 33
analysis, rust fungi, 521
Colletotrichum lagenarium, variation, 13
compatibility, *Cochliobolus heterostrophus*, 313
gene locus, 742
isolates of *Cochliobolus heterostrophus*, 26
Helminthosporium maydis, 26
Erysiphe graminis, barley, interactions, 453

Genetics—continued
tritici, wheat, interactions, 453
fungi, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, new races, 510
pathogenicity, 507
Heterocaryotic variation, *Alternaria solani*, 34
hybridization, mutants, *Diaporthe chaseolorum* vars. *caulivora* and *sojae*, 535
Melampsora lini, flax, mutations, radiation, 31
Mutants, *Colletotrichum linicolum*, osmotic effects, 21
mutation, *Phytophthora cactorum*, u-v and X rays, 517
New subrace, *Puccinia graminis avenae*, barberry, 34
Puccinia purpurea, sorghum, specialization, 101
sorghi, *corn*, specialization, 101
recombination, spore color and pathogenicity, *Puccinia recondita tritici*, 536
resistance, wheat, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, genic mechanism, 740
segregation, beans, yellow mosaic virus symptoms, 365; **illuss. 366, 368**
Septoria avenae, 460; **illuss. 461, 464**
sex compatibility, *Tilletia caries*, 688
Ustilago avenae, haploid lethal factors, 524
pathogenicity, 14
striiformis, cultural variation, 522
variability, *Erysiphe graminis*, cleistothecia, 136
variation, *Fusarium solani*, bean roots, 35
Vegetative mutations, *Melampsora lini*, 11
Venturia inaequalis, genes controlling pathogenicity, 403; **illus. 407**
X-ray mutations, *Melampsora lini*, 11
Geranium, graft transmitted viruses, 20
GERDEMANN, J. W., (19), (26)
Germination, *Endoconidiophora fagacearum*, X rays, 361; **illuss. 362, 363, 364**
Gesneriaceae, chlorosis of, 28
Ghost spot, tomato, 530
Gibberella fujikuroi, growth, toxin production *in vitro*, 343, 349; **illus. 346**
zeae, barley, resistance, 15
corn, factors, 499; **illus. 501**
Gibberellic acid, 350
effect on tomato Fusarium wilt, 519
reversal of viral stunting, 528
Gibberellin A, 349
GIBLER, JOHN W., 13
GILLESPIE, W. H., 13
Gladiolus corms, *Heterodora glycines*, control, 67
Curvularia lunata, 12
Fusarium oxysporum gladioli, fungicides, 12
stomatal size and number, fluoride injury, 523
Gliocladium roseum, pathogenicity in clover root rot, 26
Gliotoxin, *Aspergillus fumigatus*, 346; **illus. 347**
Glomerella cingulata, control, 13
lysis by antibiotics, fungicides, *Streptomyces* spp., 154; **illus. 156**
spore volume, 528
test fungus, lytic organisms, in soil, 151
Glucose, entry into spores, heavy metals, *Neurospora sitophila*, 518
Glycolic acid oxidase, wheat leaves, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 277
Gnomonia veneta, sycamore, London plane, control, 246
GOLD, A. HERBERT, (28)
Golden nematode, life cycle, *Solanum* hosts, 221; **illuss. 226, 229**
Gomphrena globosa, hydrangea ringspot virus host, 42
GOOD, J. M., 312
GOODE, M. J., 13
GORDON, C. C., (528)
GOTTLIEB, D., 59
GOUGH, F. J., 13, (33)
GOULD, C. J., (722)
GOVINDU, H. C., 522
Grafting, tomato, Fusarium wilt, 30
Grafting—continued
resistance, *Fusarium oxysporum lycopersici*, 328; **illuss. 328, 329**
GRAHAM, J. H., 13, 182, 213
GRAHAM, SHIRL O., 522
GRANT, THEODORE J., 272
Grape, dead arm disease, 531
black measles, 16
decay in storage, field infection, 523
decline, relation to Pierce's disease, 518
Plasmopara viticola, 30
post harvest disease, control, 4
Grass, grama, *Puccinia stakmanii*, infection, 516
Italian rye, mosaics of, 517
Kentucky bluegrass, *Helminthosporium* control, 6
orchard, mosaics of, 517
Panicum virgatum, mosaic, 31
Grasses, *Rhynchosporium secalis*, specialization, 246
GRAVES, C. H., JR., 13
GRAY, REED, 448, 522
GREEN, G. J., 73
GREEN, R. J., 522
GRINCHENKO, A. H. H., (628)
GROGAN, R. G., 522
GROVES, A. B., 245
Growth and nutrition with nucleic acids, tissue culture, 16
regulators, physiological effect, relation to chemotherapeutic effect, 518
substance, production by *Ceratocystis fagacearum*, 635
tomato, resistance, *Fusarium*, 125
GUENGERICH, H. W., (25)
GUTERMAN, Carl Edward Frederick, Biographical sketch, 693; **illus.**
GUTHRIE, JAMES W., (602)

HACKER, ROBERT G., 14
HAGBORG, W. A. F., 628
HAGEDORN, D. J., 14, 70, 522, (526)
HALISKY, P. M., 14
HALL, H. R., (523)
HAMBLEN, M. L., (33)
HAMILTON, RICHARD I., (744)
HAMPTON, RICHARD O., 14
HANSEN, H. N., (33)
HANSING, E. D., (15), (34), 523
HANSON, E. W., (8), 14, (522)
HANSON, R. G., (256)
HARE, W. W., 15, 312, 455, 565
HARRISON, M. B., 523, 610
HART, HELEN, (25)
HARTLEY, CARL, (633)
HARVEY, JOHN M., 523
HASKETT, W. C., 15
Hatching factor, tomato seedlings, *Meloidogyne hapla*, 536
HAWTHORNE, P. L., 15
Heat inactivation, ringspot virus, in stonefruit hosts, 530
sterilization, effect of moisture, 536
tolerance, tissue, virus and rust, 538
Hebe buxifolia, Fusarium wilt, 532
HEDDEN, ORVE, (37)
HEGGESTAD, H. E., 452
HELD, VICTOR M., 573
Helminthosporium, host range, 4
pigmentation, 4
carbonum, corn grain yields, 331
race 1, oats, histology, 707; **illuss. 709, 710, 712**
dictyoides, *Festuca arundinacea*, resistance, 523
gramineum, growth, amino acids, 249; **illus. 250**
hadrotrichoides, on *Eragrostis* spp., 546; **illus. 542**
kusanoi, 545
leucostylum, 545
maydis, compatibility of isolates, 26
corn grain yields, 331
heterothallism, 191

Helminthosporium—continued
genetics of compatibility, 313
oats, histology, 707; **illuss. 709, 710, 712**
nodulosum, Eleusine indica, 540; **illus. 541**
tritici, 543
rostratum, perfect stage, 313
sativum, barley, temperature, 6
control, water soak, 377
filipin, mutagenic agent, 515
oat seed, 523
oats, water soak treatment, 525
pathogenicity of, 8
test fungus, lytic organisms, in soil, 151
toxins and pathogenicity, 22
wheat, virulence, effect of amino acids on, 261; **illuss. 262, 263**
spiciferum, oat seed, 523
turcicum, corn grain yields, 331
host-parasite relations, 18
oats, histology, 707; **illuss. 709, 710, 712**
perfect stage, 313
vagans, bluegrass, control, 6
victoriae and oat crown rust association, 18
control, water soak, 377
pathogenicity of, 8
toxin of, 369
toxins from susceptible oats, 29
HEMERICK, G., (33)
HENDRIX, J. W., 523
HENSON, LAWRENCE, (7), 15, (518), 523
HEPLER, PAUL R., (245)
HERMANSEN, J. E., 15
HERR, LEONARD J., 15, 16
Heterothallism, *Cochliobolus heterostrophus*, 191
Helminthosporium maydis, 191
HEUBERGER, J. W., (453)
Hevea brasiliensis, Dothidella ulei, cultural physiology, 727
HEWITT, WM. B., 16, (522)
HIGGINS, RICHARD P., (272)
HILBORN, M. T., 16, 245
HILDEBRAND, E. M., 452, 523
HILDEBRANDT, A. C., 16, (527), (531)
HILDRETH, R. C., (110)
HILU, H. M., 474
HINE, R. B., 524
HIRSCHMANN, HEDWIG, 524
HOLLIS, JOHN P., 16, 468, 524
HOLLY, **Phytophthora ilicis** sp. nov., 95; **illuss. 97, 98, 99**
HOLMES, FRANCIS O., 16
HOLMES, F. W., 17
HOLTON, C. S., (14), 17, (524), 688
HOOD, JOHN R., 173
HOOKER, A. L., 187, 196, 460
Hops, absorption and translocation, streptomycin, 528
downy mildew, control, antibiotics, 525
HORN, N. L., (15)
HORNER, CHESTER E., (18), 525, (528)
HORSFALL, J. G., 17, (28), (532)
Host-parasite relations, *Helminthosporium turcicum* on corn, 18
range, *Cephalosporium gramineum*, 644; **illus. 645**
Hot air, control ratoon stunt, surgarcane, 535
HOUGAS, R. W., (25)
HOUSTON, B. R., 525
HOWARD, F. L., (3), 525
HOYMAN, WM. G., 17
HRUSHOVETZ, S. B., 261
HUDSON, WILLIAM R., (694)
Humphrey, Harry Baker, Biographical sketch, 247; **illus.**
HUNT, O. J., (390), (526)
HUSAIN, AKHTAR, 17, 111
Hydrangea ringspot virus, hosts 39, 42
properties, 32, 42
Hydrangea—continued
purification and properties, 491; **illuss. 492, 493**
symptoms, 40; **illus. 41**
transmission, 39, 40
Hygrometer for microclimatology, 29
HYLAND, FAY, (16)
Hyperparasitism, *Darluca filum* on rust fungi, 108
Hypersensitivity, tomato, internal browning, tobacco mosaic virus, 199; **illus. 201**
Hypoxylon pruinatum, vitamins on growth and sporulation, 26
punctulatum, Basidiobotrys, conidial stage, 451

IBRAHIM, I. A., (620)
Idriella lunata, strawberry, root deterioration, 438; **illus. 439**
Impatiens balsamina, disease resistance, 534
Importation, diseases, prevention, 388
of fungi, U. S. A., 386
Indole acetic acid, tomato, resistance, *Fusarium*, 125
Infection, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, wheat, moisture, 30
Wheat, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, microclimatology, 30
Inheritance of resistance, Badger Ballhead cabbage, yellows and mosaic, 269; **illus. 270**
barley to scab, 15
cantaloupe, aphids, powdery and downy mildew, 552; **illuss. 553, 554, 555**
carnation, *Fusarium*, 3
cotton, root knot nematode, 25, 37
cowpea, Fusarium wilt, 312
cowpea, Fusarium wilt, 565; **illus. 566**
genic mechanism, wheat, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 740
peas,
Fusarium root rot, 20
pepper, *Cercospora*, 15
protoplasmic, corn, *Puccinia sorghi*, 187
red clover, *Colletotrichum trifolii*, 2
Kabatiella caulivora, 2
Rescuegrass, *Ustilago bullata*, 409; **illus. 411**
Solanum hybrids, *Phytophthora infestans*, 25
tobacco, *Meloidogyne* spp., 312
tomato, to *Phytophthora infestans* and *Alternaria solani*, 28
root knot, 37
tobacco mosaic virus, 16
vanilla, Fusarium root rot, 579; **illus. 580**
virus S, 1
wheat, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, ascorbic acid content of vars., 193; **illus. 195**
Septoria tritici, 529
Tilletia spp., 19
Injection, liquids in plants, 244
Inoculum potential, *Fusarium oxysporum dianthi*, carnation, 175
Verticillium albo-atrum, potato, severity of disease, 536
in soil, 37
Insecticides, demeton, *Myzus persicae*, transmission, beet yellows, virus, 557
Dimite, Mite control, African violet, 109
malathion, *Myzus persicae*, transmission, beet yellows virus, 557
Metacide, *Myzus persicae*, transmission, beet yellows virus, 557
parathion, *Myzus persicae*, transmission, beet yellows virus, 557
virus spread, 139; **illuss. 140, 141, 143**
thimet, *Myzus persicae*, transmission, beet yellows virus, 557
Insects, *Aphis gossypii*, cantaloupe, resistance, 552; **illuss. 553, 555**
vector, cucumber mosaic, 145
pepper veinbanding virus, 139
Bemisia tabaci, vector, Virus B, sweetpotato, 582

Insects—continued
Carpophilus hemipterus, brown rot spread, peach, 530
Colladonus montanus, vector, peach yellow leaf roll, 575
leaf hoppers, X disease virus vectors, seasonal occurrence, 531
Macrosiphum granarium, vector, strains of cereal yellow dwarf virus, 536
Melanoplus spp., vector, tobacco ringspot virus, soybean, 681
Myzus persicae, insecticides, transmission, beet yellows, 557
Myzus persicae, transmission, potato leafroll, factors, 538
feeding period, 538
vector, cucumber mosaic, 145
Virus A, sweetpotato, 582
Rhopalosiphum fitchii, control by Systox, transmission of yellow dwarf virus, 27
vector, strains of cereal yellow dwarf virus, 536
prunifoliae, yellow dwarf, 1
vector, yellow dwarf virus, 481; **illus. 483**
Internal black spot, potato, potassium, 530
browning, tomato, histology, 208; **illuss. 209, 210, 211**
tobacco mosaic virus, 199; **illus. 201**
Iris viruses, vectors, hosts and properties, 454
Irradiation, microorganisms, use of cellophane, 573; **illus.**
Ishihara, S. J., (539)
Ivanoff, S. S., 525, 552, 599

Jacquet, P., 377
Jenkins, W. R., (29), (295)
Jennings, Peter R., 18, 707
Jensen, D. D., 575
Jensen, Harold J., 18
Jensen, Stanley G., (744)
Jewell, F. F., 18, 241
Jimenez, F. A., (579)
Johnson, Folke, (9)
Johnson, Gestur, 253
Johnson, H. G., 18, (20)
Johnson, Howard W., 18, 409
Johnson, J. B., (536)
Johnson, Leander F., 630
Johnston, Peggy, 18
Johnston, Titus, (16), 525

Kabatiella caulivora, red clover, epiphytology, 244
resistance, 2
weather, 626
symptoms, hosts, 14
Kaesberg, Paul, (32), (372)
Kahn, Robert P., (35), (515), 526
Kantzes, James G., 19
Karathane, see under Fungicides
Karle, H. P., 526
Kaufmann, M. J., 19
Keitt, G. W., (403)
Kelman, A., (111)
Kenaga, Clare B., 19
Kendrick, Edgar L., 19, 526, (532), (591), 674, (688)
Kendrick, J. B., Jr., 19, 20
Kenknight, Glenn, 20
Kennedy, Bill W., (10), (520)
Kernkamp, M. F., (9), (26)
Kiesling, Richard L., (5), (19)
Kilpatrick, R. A., 20, 131
Kim, Wood S., 526
Kimble, K. A., (522)
King, T. H., 20, (28)
Kingsolver, C. H., (31)
Kiraly, Z., 277
Kirkpatrick, J. D., 526
Kivilaan, A., 20
Klein, H. H., 21
Klotz, L. J., (532), (533),
Klug, R. J., 21, (535)
Knutson, Kenneth, 21, (35)
Kolbezen, M. J., (533)
Kommedahl, T., 21, (25), 526, (535)
Kotheimer, J. B., (21)
Kreitlow, K. W., 390, 526
Krusberg, L. R., 21
Kuc, J., 21, 676
Kuehneola malvicola, *Durluca filum* parasitic on, 108
Kulik, Martin M., 22
Kuntz, J. E., 22, (27)
Kurtzman, R. H., Jr., 527

Ladino clover, see under clover, Ladino
Lal, S. B., 22, 527
Lamey, H. A., (13)
Larson, R. H., (2), (3), (269)
Lautz, W. B., (452)
Leach, J. G., 113
Leach, L. D., (521), 527
Leathers, Chester R., 22
LeBeau, Francis J., (11)
Leben, Curt, (377)
Lecithin, detoxication of antibiotics, 64
fungicides, 64
Legislation, Plant Pest Control, U. S. A., 384
Legumes, forage, reaction to *Curvularia trifolii*, 20
Lemons, post harvest diseases, control, 4
Radopholus similis, longevity without food, 161
Leone, I. A., (567)
Leptosphaeria, perfect stage, *Helminthosporium rostratum*, 313
Le Roux, P. M., 101, (187)
Lespedeza, damping off, soil temperature and moisture, 182; **illus. 184**
Phyllachora lespedezae, 2
Pseudomonas stizolobii on, 18.
Le Tourneau, Duane, 527, 602
Lettuce, big vein, nature, 522
pink rib, 231
powdery mildew, microclimate, 533
resistance, osmotic, 533
rib discoloration, storage temperature, 231
soil pathogens, polyethylene mulch, 245
Levine, M. N., 110
Lewis, Freda J., 527
Lewis, Ralph W., 121
Light, infection, wheat *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 30
Lilies, Croft, root rot, control, 285
symptoms 285; **illus. 287**
Lilly, V. G., (113)
Lily bulbs, Easter, discoloration, *Rhizoctonia solani*, 447; **illus.**
Linck, A. J., (526)
Lloyd, P. J., (451), (452)
Local lesion hosts, *Prunus* viruses A, B and G., 217; **illuss. 219**
Lockwood, John L., (5), (10), (44), 83, (151), 154)
Locust, black, damping-off, effect of temperature and moisture, 658; **illuss. 658, 661**
Loegering, W. Q., (34), 740
Logsdon, Charles E., (7), 22
Lorenz, Oscar A., (530)
Lorentz, Paul, (39)
Lownsbery, B. F., 527, (537)
Ludwig, R. A., 22, (29)
Lukens, Raymond J., 22, (567)
Luttrell, E. S., 242, 313, 540
Lycomarasmin, 342
Lycopersicon peruvianum, changes, from tobacco mosaic virus, 25
Lynch, D. L., 690
Lyophilization, *Puccinia* uredospores, 426; **illus.**

Magdoff, Beatrice S., (517)
Mai, W. F., (526), (527)
Maier, C. R., (525), 528
Maleic hydrazide, tomato, resistance, *Fusarium*, 125
Maneb, see under Fungicides
Manganese ethylene bisdithiocarbamate, see Fungicides, maneb
Maramorosch, Karl, 23, 245, 528
Marigold, *Septoria* leafspot, 537
Marlatt, Robert B., 231
Martin, G. C., (519)
Martin, W. J., 23
Martinez, Salazar, Eugenio, 23
Massey, L. M., 693
McAnelly, Charles W., 23, (35)
McCallan, S. E. A., 23, (24), 528
McCaskey, B. L., (519)
McClain, R. L., (530)
McClellan, W. D., (56), 240, 357
McDonough, E. S., 109
McGray, R. J., (109)
McKeen, C. D., 23
McKinney, H. H., (517)
McLean, D. M., 557
Malachite green, antiviral action, tobacco mosaic, 535
McLean, John G., (602)
McRitchie, John J., 23, 24
McWhorter, Frank P., 447
Medina, Alfonso Crispín, (38)
Meiners, J. P., (17), 528
Meinicke, Emilio Pepe Michael, biographical sketch, 633; **illus.**
Melampsora lini, flax, mutations, radiation, 31
vegetative mutations, 11
X ray mutations, 11
Menon, S. K., 24, 559
Menzies, J. D., 528
Metabolites, effect on antimicrobial agents, 59
Metasphaeria, perfect stage, *Helminthosporium turcicum*, 313
Methyl bromide, see Soil fumigants
2-Methylfuran, chemotherapy, southern bean mosaic virus, 179; **illus. 180**
2-(1-methylheptyl)-4,6-dinitrophenyl crotonate, see Fungicides, Karathane
Metzger, R. J., (19)
Michaelson, Merle E., 499
Microascus cirrosus, oat seed, 523
Microburet use, slide germination test, 519
Microclimate, elevation, effects on pine blister rust, 536
Microclimatology, hygrometer for, 29
infection of wheat by *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 30
damping off, Ladino clover and lespedeza, 182; **illus. 184**
Mistletoe, *Pinus ponderosa*, endophytic system, 534
Moisture, infection, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 37
Phytophthora infestans, potato, sporulation, 36
rainfall and dew recorder, 746; **illus. 747**
soil temperature, life cycle, *Heterodora rostochiensis*, *Solanum* spp., 221; **illuss. 226, 229**
temperature, humidity, infection, barley, *Rhynchosporium* secalis, 32
incubation period, *Fusarium oxysporum dianthi*, carnation, 175; **illus. 176**
and light, infection, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 31
moisture, ascorpores, *Erysiphe graminis hordei*, 54
soil, effect on bunt spore germination, 591; **illus. 593**
Microflora, effect on, soil treatments, 169
Micromonospora sp. antagonistic to *Fusarium oxysporum* f. *lycopersici*, 33
inhibition of *Fusarium oxysporum lycopersici*, 429; **illus. 430**
Milbrath, J. A., 529, (532), 637, 655
Miles, S. R., (331)
Millar, R. L., (291)
Miller, H. N., 529
Miller, James D., 24
Miller, Lawrence I., (34)
Miller, Lawrence P., (23), 24, 531
Miller, P. M., 24, 245
Miller, V. L., 722
Miller, William E., (36)
Millikan, D. F., 25, 529
Mills, W. R., 25
Minton, Norman, A., 313
Mist method, fungicide tests, 519
Mitchell, J. W., 27, (179)
Mite, rust, citrus, not cause, fruit russet, 433
Mites, *Tarsonemus pallidus*, injury to African violet, *Botrytis cinerea*, 109
Miticides, rose winter injury, 357, 360
Moisture, damping-off, elm locust, desertwillow, 658; **illuss. 658, 661**
effect, heat and propylene oxide sterilization, 536
leaf, and temperature, effect on rose mildew, 29
and temperature, soil, damping off, clover and lespedeza, 182; **illus. 184**
stress, inhibition of egg hatching, *Heterodora* and *Meloidogyne*, 519
Monilinia fructicola, copper effect of L-serine, 1
fungitoxicity, N-n-alkylethylene ureas, 29
peach, control, 4
spore volume, 528
sporulation by chemicals, 28
temperature relations in fungicidal assay, 453
Monilochaetes infuscans, sweet potato, 19
Moore, E. L., (312), 313
Moore, J. Duain, (5), (519)
Morgan, O. D., 452
Morton, Donald J., 529
Moseman, J. G., 53 (136), 453
Mountain, W. B., 313
Mueller, K. E., 243
Muir, Elizabeth, (16)
Mulch, polyethylene, lettuce, soil pathogens, 245
Munnecke, Donald E., 299
Murray, Hazel C., (631)
Mycosphaerella citrullina, watermelon, control, 312
citrus, 520
fragariae, cultural races, 517
musicola, banana, control, 451
Mycostatin, see under Antibiotics
Mylone, see under Fungicides and Soil Fumigants
Myrothecium verrucaria, chlorogenic and caffeic acids, toxicity, 679
respiration, 6
spore volume, 528

Nabam, see under Fungicides
Nagaich, B. B., 25
Nair, P. N. 25
Narcissus bulbs, *Heterodora glycines*, control, 67
Narvaez, Ignacio, 529
Natour, R. M., 25
Natti, John J., 245
Nectria dodgei, coffee canker, 11
Nelson, Paul E., 438
Nelson, R. R., 25, 26, 191, 313, 742
Nemagon, see under Nematocides and Soil fumigants
Nematocides, chloropicrin, *Pratylenchus vulnus*, rose, 703; **illuss. 704, 706**
3,4-dichlorotetrahydrothiophene-1,1-dioxide, stability and movement, soils, 534
D.D, golden nematode, 523
Meloidogyne and *Pratylenchus*, strawberry, 452
Pratylenchus vulnus, 527
rose, 703; **illuss. 704, 706**
Dowfume W-85, *Pratylenchus vulnus*, 527
rose, 703; **illuss. 704, 706**
EDB, golden nematode, 523
golden nematode, method of testing, 523

Nematocides—continued
Nemagon, *Meloidogyne* and *Pratylenchus*, strawberry, 452
Pratylenchus penetrans, 4
vulnus, 527
PRD, golden nematode, 523
respirators for application, 56
screening method, 21
Nematodes, action of fumigants on, 524
Aphelenchoides oryzae, rice, 7
Belonolaimus gracilis, cotton, control, 312
citrus roots, staining method, 34
control, watersoaked soils, 525
Ditylenchus destructor, culture, 7
Ditylenchus destructor, potato, control, 7
triformis, life cycle, role of intersex, 524
Dorylaimus ettersbergensis, microbial hosts, 16
culture of, method, 468; **illuss. 471, 472**
Heliocotylenchus nannus, host range, 313
Heterodora glycines, control, 9
host range, 623; **illus. 625**
soybean, occurrence, 33
population levels, 623; **illus. 625**
narcissus and gladiolus, control, 67
rostochiensis, egg hatching, inhibition, moisture stress, 519
encysted eggs, fumigation, 610; **illus. 611**
life cycle, potato, soil temperature, 221; **illuss. 226, 229**
nematocides for, method, 523
reproduction, 11
survival, alternating temperature, 527
X rays, 520
Longidorus sylphus, control on mint, 18
arenaria, pepper, resistance, 455; **illus. 457**
hapla, larvae, effect tomato seedlings, 536
pepper, resistance, 455
strawberry, control, 452
incognita, corn resistance, 25
pepper, resistance 455; **illus. 457**
acrita, association with *Rhizoctonia solani*, cotton, 256; **illuss. 258, 259, 260**
growth of sweetpotato, 21
pepper, resistance, 455; **illus. 457**
soybean nutrition, 454
sweetpotato, control, 314
javanica, pepper, resistance, 455
sp. vegetables, 37
Meloidogyne spp., cotton resistance, 37
egg hatching, inibition, moisture stress, 519
Nicotiana spp., 5
temperature, reproduction, 34
tobacco, resistance, 312
tomato resistance, 37
method staining, endoparasitic nematodes in situ, 526
populations, statistical study, fumigation, 524
Pratylenchus penetrans, apple, 4
peach, control, 313
staining in situ, 526
sp., clover, 36
strawberry, control, 452
vulnus, rose, 703; **illuss. 704, 706**
roses, fumigation, 31
soil fumigation, 527
Radophalus similis, internal microflora, 11
longevity without food, 161
survival, 11
root knot, *Nicotiana* spp., 5
Trichodorus sp., alfalfa, effect on growth, 159; **illus. 160**
effect on tomato, 291; **illus. 297**
host range, 295
temperature effects, 29
Tylenchorhynchus acutus, in wet soils, 16
martini, microbiological control, watersoaked soils, 525
in wet soils, 16
sp., clover, 36
Neurospora crassa, spore volume, 528
sitophila, spore volume, 528
spores, entry of heavy metals and glucose, 518
Newton, W., (4), 530
Nichols, C. W., 530
Nicotiana longiflora, *Phytophthora parasitica* var. *nicotianae* on, 27
plumbaginifolia, *Phytophthora parasitica* var. *nicotianae* on, 27
spp. reaction to *Meloidogyne*, 5
Niederhauser, John S., (25)
Nielsen, L. W., (21), 314
Nightshade, host, pepper veinbanding virus, 139
Nitrogen, amino, resistance cucumbers, *Pseudomonas lachrymans*, 35
metabolism, *Fusarium lycopersici*, 344; **illus.**
Gibberella fujikuroi, 346; **illus.**
nutrition, soybean, root knot, 454
virus multiplication, squash mosaic virus, 534
Noncompetitive antagonism of fungitoxicity, 61
Nusbaum, C. J., (27)
Nutrition, beans, tobacco mosaic virus, local lesions, 453
corn stalk rots, 11
cucumber, angular leafspot, 615
soybean, *Meloidogyne incognita acrita*, 454
Mn, tobacco, tobacco mosaic virus, 36
nucleic acids, marigold and tobacco tissue, 16
Nutrition of microorganisms, amino acids, *Alternaria solani*, 121
Helminthosporium gramineum, 249; **illus. 250**
N, *Pseudomonas lachrymans*, 35
carbon and nitrogen, *Botryosphaeria ribis*, 451
Phytophthora cactorum, 16
Puccinia graminis tritici, detached leaves, 31
vitamins on growth, sporulation, *Hypoxylon pruinatum*, 26
and virulence, *Pellicularia filamentosa*, 32
Nyland, George, 530

Oak, dying, W. Va., 13
Oak, *Ceratocystis fagacearum*, ultrasound on, 39
wilt, antibiotics, 27
distance spread, 22
dwarf leaf symptoms, 10
hosts, 3
temperature effects, mat formation, 10
Oats, barley yellow dwarf virus, effect of shading and temperature, 520
yield, 9
cephalosporium stripe, 641; **illus. 645**
crop residues from, effect on soil fungi, 559
crown rust and carbohydrate metabolism, 29
Helminthosporium victoriae, 18
host variability, 534
reaction, carbohydrate metabolism, 29
field blends, stem rust, 4
Helminthosporium blight, histology, 707; **illuss. 709, 710, 712**
organic acids, water soak, 377
victoriae, toxins from, 29
histology of Sclerophthora infection, 36
Puccinia coronata avenae, control, 32
graminis avenae, new subrace on barberry, 34
resistance to barley yellow dwarf virus, 520
seed, fungi associated with, 523
seedling blight, control, water soak treatment, 525
smut, haploid lethal factors, 524
inoculation, 6
yellow dwarf transmission, Systox, 27
Ogawa, J. M., 530, (520)
Ohms, Richard E., 751
Olien, C. R., 26, (30), (650)
Oligomycin, see under Antibiotics
Oligosaccharide production, *Verticillium albo-atrum*, 527

Omadine, see under Fungicides
Orange, chronic decline differentiated from tristeza, 279; **illuss. 280, 281, 283**
Oranges, post harvest diseases, control, 4
O'Reilly, H. J., 530
Organic acids, uredospores, wheat leaf rust, 34
water soak, *Helminthosporium* blights, barley and oats, 377
Orobanche ludoviciana var. *cooperi*, host range, 518
ramosa, control, methyl bromide, 537
Oshima, N., 26
Osmotic pressure, effect on *Colletotrichum linicolum*, 21
local lesions, tobacco mosaic virus pinto bean, 337; **illus. 339**
Ostazeski, Stanley A., 26
Oswald, John W., 530
Owen, John H., 530, (517), 727
Owens, Robert G., 531
Oxytetracycline, see under Antibiotics

Pady, S. M., 531
Palmiter, D. H., 531
Panicum virgatum, mosaic, 31
Panodrench 4, see under Fungicides
Panzer, James D., 337, 453, 512, 748
Papavizas, G. C., 26, 27
Parham, S. A., (312)
Parmeter, J. R., Jr., (536)
Partridge, A. D., 246
Pasteur effect, safflower, *Puccinia carthami*, 166
Patterson, F. L., 395, (691)
Paulus, A. O., (19)
Pazos, Ramiro, (11)
Pea enation mosaic, hosts, 14
mosaic streak and stunt, clover yields, 26
root rot, soil infestation, greenhouse forecasts of field outbreaks, 28
pathogens, amount in soil, 18
streak, viruses inciting, 526
water congestion, 14
Peas, damping-off, seed treatments, 70
Fusarium of celery, 2
resistance of *Fusarium* root rot, 20
seed treatments, compared, 7
Peach, bacterial spot, control with streptomycin, 448
brown rot, dissemination, dried fruit beetle, 530
leaf curl, control, 8
Phomopsis, fruit decay and twig cankers, 445; **illus. 446**
phony peach virus, chlorophyll content, 529
translocation, 20
post harvest disease, control, 4
powdery mildew, resistance, osmotic, 533
replanting *Pratylenchus penetrans*, control, 313
ring spot virus, contact transmission, 539
relation to other stone fruit viruses, 529
rosette virus, translocation, 20
seedling wilt, *Penicillium* sp., 519
storage rot control, 15
stunt virus, cherry, effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
relation to peach ring spot, 529
transmission of viruses, 38
western X virus, amino acid metabolism, 8
X disease, vectors, seasonal occurrence, 531
Xanthomonas pruni, control, 33
yellow bud mosaic, host range, 533
mechanical transmission, 526
soil treatments, 537
leaf roll, insect transmission to celery, 575
Peaches, decay, postharvest treatments, 244
Peanuts, radicle injury, 34
Sclerotium rolfsii, control, 312
unshelled, fungi on, control, water soak treatment, 525
Pear, *Erwinia amylovora* inhibited by bacteria, 10
growth repression following plum, 524
Pythium, growth repression following plum, 524
seedling wilt, *Penicillium* sp., 519
Pectinase, production by *Ceratocystis fagacearum*, 635
Pectins, enzymes splitting, *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*, 303; **illus. 305**
Pegg, G. F., 57
Pelet, Francis, 531
Pellicularia filamentosa, vitamins and virulence 32
Penicillium decay, citrus, ammonia, patterns in cartons, 533
fruits, ammonia gas for, 532
digitatum, control, 4
expansum, apple, control, 4
italicum control, 4
sp. fungicides on peaches, 15
peach and pear seedling wilts, 519
Pentachloronitrobenzene, see Fungicides, PCNB, also soil fumigants
Pepper, bacterial spot control, 6
cucumber mosaic virus, symptoms, 145; **illus. 147**
resistance, *Cercospora*, 15
root knot, 455; **illus. 457**
veinbanding virus, spread, 139; **illuss. 140, 141, 143, 144**
Peppermint, *Longidorus sylphus*, control, 18
Verticillium albo-atrum, amino acids, 29
Peronospora parasitica, broccoli, control, 245
tabacina, tobacco, spore dispersal, 36
Pestalotia stellata, spore volume, 528
Phelps, W. R., 27
Phenolic acids, effect on growth, *Verticillium albo-atrum*, 602; **illuss. 604, 605**
Phenols, effect on growth, *Verticillium albo-atrum*, 602; **illuss. 604, 605**
Phenylmercury acetate, see under Fungicides
Philodendron hastatum, leaf spot, 299; **illuss. 299, 302**
Phoma herbarum medicaginis, alfalfa, weather, 626
hosts, temperature relations, 8
trifolii, hosts, temperature relations, 8
and *P. herbarum medicaginis*, comparison, 9
Phomopsis, peach, fruit decay and twig cankers, 445; **illus. 446**
viticola, grape, comparative studies, 531
Plotinia serrulata, *Cercospora* leaf spot, 515
Phyllachora lespedezae, 2
Physalospora obtusa, temperature relations in fungicidal assay, 453
Phytoactin, see under Antibiotics
Phytophthora cactorum, mutation, by u-v and X rays, 517
nutrition, 16
soybeans, factors, 15
cinnamomi, control, Vapam, 38
cryptogea, alfalfa, 520
ilicis sp. nov., holly, 95; **illuss. 97, 98, 99**
infestans, culture of, 186
germination, 2
infection by isolates, 21
oospore germination, 13
oospores, 33
Mexico, 13
potato, control, 244
potatoes, epidemiology, 35
potato leaf reactions, 17
sporulation, microclimate, 36
resistance of *Solanum* hybrids, 25
tomato, 28
spore volume, 528
parasitica nicotianae, pathogenicity, 733; **illuss. 735, 737, 738**
on tobacco, 27
tobacco, resistance, 452
variation, 733; **illuss. 735, 737, 738**
phaseoli, limabean, control, 451
sp. on soybean, 19
spp., growth, p-aminobenzoic acid, 530
variation, 2
Phytostreptin, see under Antibiotics

Phytotoxicity, N-n-alkylethyleneureas, 29
captan, 245
PICKET, E. E., (529)
Pierce's disease, grapes, relation to decline, 518
PILGRIM, ARTHUR J., 193
PINE, THOMAS S., 531
Pine needles, detached, culture method, *Cronartium ribicola*, 516
blister rust, elevation and microclimate, 536
Scots, damping off, control, 169
slash, *Cronartium strobilinum*, prevention, 241; **illus. 241**
Pinus elliotii, inoculated with *Cronartium*, 18
ponderosa, mistletoe, endophytic system, 534
Pipecolic acid, in X diseases leaves, 8
Piricularia oryzae, diurnal spore counts, **illus. 514**
rice, germination, sapogenins, 36
resistance, silicon, 35
PIZARRO, A. C., 27
PLAKIDAS, A. G., (314), (515)
Plant Disease Warning Service, USDA, 383
pathogens, importation of, U. S. A., 386
Pest Act, U. S. A., 385
Plasmopara viticola, grape, 30
Plum, growth repression of pear, 524
necrotic ringspot inhibition, 25
Poa secunda, *Tilletia scrobiculata*, spore germination and cytology, 528
Podosphaera leucotricha, apple, control, 245
Poinsettia rot, *Pythium* sp., control, 1
Rhizoctonia solani, control, 1
POLHEMUS, DALE N., 36
POLLEY, DOROTHY, (722)
Pollution, atmospheric, fluorides, gladiolus, 523
Polysaccharides, *Xanthomonas phaseoli*, nature, 113; **illuss. 114, 118, 119**
POOLE, D. DONALD, 27
Populus tremelloides, *Hypoxylon pruinatum* vitamins on growth and fruiting, 26
PORTER, CLARK A., 27, 531
PORTER, F. M., 27, 179
Potassium, internal black spot, potato, 530
nutrition, soybean, root knot, 454
Potato, chlorogenic and caffeic acids, resistance, 676; **illus. 679**
Ditylenchus destructor, control, 7
culture, 7
Erwinia carotovora, control, 452
golden nematode, development on, 221; **illuss. 226, 229**
effect of Xrays, 520
infection, isolates of *Phytophthora infestans*, 21
internal black spot, potassium, 530
leafroll, aphid transmission, factors, 538
virus, aphid transmission, feeding period, 538
leaves, reactions to *Phytophthora infestans*, 17
Phytophthora infestans, control, 244
epidemiology, 35
oospores, 33
oospores, Mexico, 12
sporulation, microclimatology of, 36
resistance, fungi, 676
scab, control by soil factor, 528
resistance, tubers, chlorogenic acid, 253; **illus. 254**
spindle tuber, chromatography, 23
stem rot, 31
undescribed Ascomycete on, 528
Verticillium albo-atrum, control, 38
inoculum potential, severity of disease, 536
virus in presence virus X, 532
M, differential plants, 3
S, differential plants, 2
immunity, 1
yield and ring rot control, antibiotics, 22
yellow dwarf virus, vectorless strains, 38
POUND, GLENN S., (36), (232), (269), (534), (537)
Powdery mildew, cucumber, N-acetylanthranilic acid for, 532
lettuce, microclimate, 533
POWELL, DWIGHT, (1)
POWELL, N. T., 27
POWERS, H. R., JR., (53), 136, 453
PRD, see under Nematocides, also under Soil Fumigants
Preservation, *Puccinia*, uredospores, 423
PRESTON, W. H., JR., (27), (179)
Preventing importation, diseases, 388
PRICE, W. C., (310)
PRINGLE, ROSS B., 369
Proline, in X diseases leaves, 8
Propylene oxide, sterilant, effect of moisture, 536
Prune crinkle leaf, nature 418; **illus. 419**
dwarf virus, cherry, effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
relation to peach ring spot, 529
Prunus, elm mosaic, 5
pollen, transmission of stone fruit virus, 519
viruses, host ranges, 215
properties, 12
A, B, E, and G, properties, 683
Pseudomonas,
lachrymans, cucumber, temperature, host nutrition, 615
phaseolicola, bean, streptomycin sulfate, 538
sesami, strains and secondary organisms on sesame, 27
solanacearum, nutrition in relation to chloromycetin resistance, 1
tomato, cellulase, 111
pectolytic enzymes, 111
stizolobii, clover and velvet beans, 48; **illus. 49**
syringae, almonds, 520
lima bean growth and nutrition, 416; **illus.**
Pseudoperonospora cubensis, cantaloupe, resistance, 552; **illuss. 553, 554**
watermelon, control, 312
Pseudopeziza medicaginis, alfalfa, weather, 626
trifolii, red clover, weather, 626
Puccinia antirrhini, spore volume, 528
carthami, safflower, growth and respiration, 163; **illuss. 165, 166, 167, 168**
coronata, oats and carbohydrate metabolism, 29
avenae association with *Helminthosporium victoriae*, 18
oats, control, 32
oats, host variability, 534
cynodontus, *Darluca filum* parasitic on, 108
graminis avenae, new subrace on barberry, 34
germtubes, anastomosis, 537
outbreak in Denmark, 15
field blends, oats, 4
tritici, barley, seedling, reaction to races, 395; **illuss. 398, 400**
cycloheximide, resistance, 14
nutrition, detached leaves, 31
pathogenicity, mutations, 507
resistance, wheat, ascorbic acid content, vars., 193; **illus. 195**
spore extracts, toxins, 25
subraces, race, 24, 29
technique for sporulation on resistant varieties, 31
temperature and light, infection, 31
on vesicles, 9
toxins, electrophoresis, 26
uredospore viability on leaves, 22
wheat, effect of X rays, 515
inoculation method, 650; **illuss. 650, 652**
with oil, 689; **illus. 690**
leaves, glycolic acid oxidase, 277
moisture, infection, 30, 37
new races by hyphal fusion, 517
from mixtures, 510
resistance, genic mechanism, 740
temperature and light on infection, 30
levis, *Darluca filum* parasitic on, 108
peridermiospora, hosts, epidermiology, 246

Puccinia—continued
polysora, Darluca filum parasitic on, 108
purpurea, sorghum, aecia; **illus. 102**
specialization, 101
spore germination, physiology, 103; **illus. 104**
recondita tritici, recombination, spore color and pathogenicity, 536
wheat resistance, 191
rubigo-vera tritici, Thalictram, aecia on, 110
wheat, aecial stage, 110
sorghi, corn, aecia, **illus. 102**
effect of light and temperature, 532
protoplasmic resistance, 187
specialization, 101
spore germination, physiology, 103; **illus. 104**
Darluca filum parasitic on, 108
pathogenicity, genetic analysis, 521
stakmanii, cotton, grama grass, infection, 516
uredospores, preservation, 423
Pullularia pullulans, oat seed, 523
Puratized Agricultural Spray, see under Fungicides
PURDY, LAURENCE H., 28, 532, 591
Purines, substituted, tobacco mosaic virus multiplication, tissue culture, 527
PURVIS, M. R., JR., 113
Pyrenochaeta terrestris, control on shallots, 12
2(1H)-pyridinethione, 1-hydroxy, chemotherapy, foliage diseases, 19
2-Pyridinethione-1-oxide disulfide, see Fungicides, Omadine
Pythium, pear, growth repression following plum, 524
debaryanum, clover and lespedeza, soil temperature and moisture, 182; **illus. 184**
conifer seedlings, control, 169
graminicolum, hosts, 14
sp., poinsettia rot control, 1
spp., peas, control, 70
ultimum, elm, locust, desertwillow, temperature and moisture, 658; **illuss. 658, 661**
root rot pathogen, Croft lily, 285

Quack grass,
role in cereal root rots, 21
toxic effect on alfalfa, 526
Quarantines, aspects of, 382
principles defined, 381
Quinones, effect on growth, *Verticillium albo-atrum*, 602; **illuss. 604, 605**

RAABE, ROBERT D., 28, 532
RACICOT, H. N., (517)
Radiation, mutants, hybridization studies, 535
ultra-violet absorption, cucumber mosaic virus, 373; **illus.**
X ray scattering, cucumber mosaic virus, 375
Radish-pit disease, 7
yellows, control, 538
RAMSEY, G. B., (4), (445)
Ranunculus asiaticus, mosaic, electronmicroscopy of, 28
RAWLINS, T. E., 307
REAGAN, REGINALD L., (32), (491)
Regulatory work, plant diseases, 382
REILING, T. P., 28
Rescuegrass resistance, *Ustilago bullata*, 409; **illus. 411**
Resistance, cucumbers, *Pseudomonas lachrymans*, amino N levels, 35
Impatiens balsamina, 534
oats to barley yellow dwarf virus, 520
osmotic, powdery mildew, peach and lettuce, 533
pepper, root knot, 455; **illus. 457**
potato, fungi, 676
potatoes, scab, chlorogenic acid, 253; **illus. 254**
rice, silicon, *Piricularia oryzae*, 35
tomato, *Fusarium*, new variety, 515
growth substances, 125; **illus. 128**
oxysporum lycopersici, grafting, 328; **illuss. 328, 329**
ionizing radiation, 125; **illus. 128**

Resistance—continued
Venturia inaequalis, D-phenylalanine, 21
phenylthiourea, 21
wheat, bunt, relation to amino acid content, 631
leaf rust, mature plants, 691
loose smut, basis for, 521
rust, cycloheximide, 14
varieties, wheat streak mosaic virus, 516
Respiration, fungus spores and mycelium, 6
pathological, tomato, *Fusarium*, 533
safflower, *Puccinia carthami*, 163; **illuss. 166, 167, 168**
tomato *Fusarium* wilt, 6
viability, fungicides on, 23
Respirators for pesticide application, 56
REYNOLDS, HAROLD W., 256
Rhizoctonia solani, clover and lespedeza, soil temperature and moisture, 182; **illus. 184**
conifer seedlings, control, 169
control on lima bean, 19
cotton and root knot nematode, 256; **illuss. 258, 259, 260**
discoloration, Easter lily bulbs, 447; **illus.**
elm, locust, desertwillow, temperature and moisture, 658; **illuss. 658, 661**
flax, 520
poinsettia rot control, 1
test fungus, lytic organisms, in soil, 151
spp. longevity, cultures, mineral oil, 453
Rhizopus nigricans, spore volume, 528
strawberry, control, 4
Rhynchosporium secalis, barley, infection, 32
inoculation method, 445
new races, 525
grasses, specialization, 246
new spore form, 628; **illus. 629**
Ribes leaves, detached, culture method, *Cronartium ribicola*, 516
Rice, *Aphelenchoides oryzae*, control, 7
extracts, inhibition, tobacco mosaic virus, 515
Piricularia oryzae, sapogenins, germination, 36
silicon, resistance, *Piricularia oryzae*, 35
susceptibility to cereal viruses, 526
RICH, A. E., 28, (246)
RICH, SAUL, (17), 28, 532
RIKER, A. J., (16), (27), 388, (527), (536)
RIKSH, SYAMANANDA, 532
ROANE, C. W., (34)
ROBERTS, B. J., (34)
ROBERTS, D. A., 626
ROBINSON, R. R., (182)
ROGERS, MARLIN N., 29
ROGERSON, C. T., (523)
ROHDE, C. R., (19)
ROHDE, R. A., 29, 295
ROISTACHER, CHESTER N., 532, 533
ROMANKO, R. R., (18), 29
Root knot, resistance, cotton, 37
rots,
cereals, and forage plants, method, 30
role of quack grass, 21
Rose, *Diplocarpon rosae*, control, 240, 357
mildew and moisture and leaf temperature, 29
Pratylenchus vulnus, 703; **illuss. 704, 706**
ROSEN, H. R., 29
Roses, mites, control, 357
response to fumigation, *Pratylenchus vulnus*, 31
winter injury, blackspot and mites, 357
ROSS, A. FRANK, (538)
ROSS, J. P., 29
ROSS, R. G., 29
ROWELL, J. B., 30, 650, 689
Rubber, Hevea, *Dothidella ulei*, physiology, 517
Rust, blister, white pine, elevation and microclimate, 536

Safflower, *Puccinia carthami*, growth, 163; **illus. 165**
respiration, 163; **illuss. 166, 167, 168**
SAGEN, JAMES E., (537)
Saintpaulia, chloroplast breakdown, physiology, 519
Sampling tube, soil fungi, 243; **illus. 243**
SANDO, W. J., (453)
SANTILLI, VINCENT, 30
Sapogenins, germination, *Piricularia oryzae*, 36
SASSER, J. N., (9), (314)
SAYED, M. Q., 453
SAYRE, R. M., (163)
SCHAAL, LAWRENCE A., (253)
SCHAFER, J. F., (521), (691)
SCHANTZ, EDWARD J., (36)
SCHECHTMAN, JOAN, (517)
SCHEFFER, R. P., (6), 30, 328, 533
Schefflera actinophylla, *Alternaria* leaf spot, 529
SCHENCK, N. C., (312)
SCHLOCKER, ARCHIE, 533
SCHMITT, C. G., 30, (31)
SCHMITTHENNER, A. F., 30
SCHNATHORST, W. C., 533
SCHNEIDER, C. L., 453
SCHNEIDER, HENRY, 279, 533, 534
SCHNEIDER, I. R., 30
SCHULDT, PAUL H., 534
SCHUSTER, M. L., 51
SCHWINGHAMER, E. A., 31
Sclerophthora macrospora, pathological histology, 36
Sclerotinia fructicola, fungicides on peaches, 15
peach, dissemination by dried fruit beetle, 530
sp. inhibiting fungi, 33
Sclerotium cepivorum, garlic, control, fungicide placement, 527
rolfsii, cellulolytic enzyme, 17
chlorogenic and caffeic acids, toxicity, 679
fungicides in soil, 607
peanuts, control, 312
sclerotiorum, pectic enzymes, 303; **illus. 305**
variation from irradiation, 538
sp. inhibiting fungi, 33
Sedimentation, cucumber mosaic virus, 374; **illus. 375**
pattern, cucumber mosaic virus, 376; **illus. 377**
Seed treatments, alfalfa, red clover, effect on stand and yield, 504
Arasan, seed treatment and alfalfa yields, 18
barley loose smut, factors, 35
captan, covered kernel smut, sorghum, 523
Ceresan M, alfalfa yields, 18
covered kernel smut, sorghum, 523
water soak, *Helminthosporium* blights, oats and barley, 377
dichlone, *Verticillium*, potatoes, 38
fungicides and metal corrosiveness, 28
hexachlorobenzene for wheat bunt, 28
methods compared, 7
Panogen 15, barley loose smut, 34
covered kernel smut, sorghum, 523
peas, damping-off, 70
Phygon, seed treatment and alfalfa yields, 18
Semesan Bel, *Verticillium*, potatoes, 38
soak, barley loose smut, 2
Spergon, alfalfa yields, 18
SL, barley loose smut, 34
thiram, covered kernel smut, sorghum, 523
Vancide 51, barley loose smut, 34
water soak, barley, *Ustilago nuda*, 420
oats and peanuts, effectiveness, 525
Helminthosporium blights, oats and barley, 377
Septoria avenae, cultural variability, 460; **illuss. 461, 464**
passerinii, barley, penetration, 70; **illus. 76**
symptoms, 74; **illus. 75**
varietal reactions, 78
sp., marigold, 537
Septoria—continued
tritici, wheat, host-parasite relations, 474; **illus. 478**
infection, oversummering, 474; **illus. 478**
resistance, 529
Sesame, *Pseudomonas sesami* and secondary organisms, 27
SEYMAN, W. S., (527)
Shallots,
Pyrenochaeta terrestris, control, 12
SHANDS, R. G., (395)
SHANDS, W. A., JR., 454
SHARP, E. L., 31, 423
SHAW, C. G., (528)
SHAY, J. R., (21), (32)
SHEA, K. R., 534
SHEALY, ROBERT D., 31
Shear, Cornelius Lott, biographical sketch, 321, **illus.**
SHEFFIELD, F. M. L., 582
SHER, S. A., 31, 159, (527), 703
SHERWOOD, ROBERT T., 495
SIEGEL, ALBERT, (694)
Silicon, resistance, rice, *Piricularia oryzae*, 35
SILL, W. H., JR., (22), 31, (516), (527)
SILVERMAN, WILLIAM B., 31
SIMONS, JOHN N., 139, 145
SIMONS, M. D., 32, 534
SIMONSEN, H., (535)
SIMS, ASA C., JR., 32
SINCLAIR, J. B., 32, 372
SINGH, G. P., 534
SISLER, HUGH D., (22), 32, 491
SITTERLY, W. R., 32
SKILES, R. L., (3)
SKOROPAD, W. P., 32, 249, 445, 628
SKOTLAND, C. B., (67), 623
SLACK, D. A., 33
SMALE, B. C., (27), (179)
SMITH, FLOYD F., (240), (357), (448), (714)
SMITH, FREDERICK G., (423)
SMITH, GLENN E., 33, 429
SMITH, M. A., (4), 445
SMOOT, J. J., (13), 33
Smut, covered kernel, sorghum, control, 523
loose, barley, seed treatment, 34, 35
Snapdragon, hydrangea ringspot virus host, 42
SNYDER, H. DONALD, 246
SNYDER, W. C., 33
Sodium ethylene bisdithio carbamate, see Fungicides, nabam
N-methyl dithiocarbamate dihydrate, see Soil fumigants, Vapam
o-phenylphenate, see under Fungicides
2,4,5-trichlorophenoxide, see Fungicides, Dowicide B
Soil bacteria and fungi, effect of antibiotics, 630
fungi, sampling tube, 243; **illus. 243**
fumigants, carbon disulfide, peach yellow bud mosaic virus, 537
chlorobromopropene, *Sclerotium rolfsii*, 607
chloropicrin, golden nematode eggs, 610; **illus. 611**
Phytophthora cinnamomi, 38
Pratylenchus vulnus, roses, 31
radish yellows, 538
Sclerotium rolfsii, 607
tobacco black shank, 452
Verticillium, control, 37
D-D, action on nematodes, 524
cotton sting nematode, 312
golden nematode eggs, 610; **illus. 611**
Longidorus sylphus, on mint, 18
peach yellow bud mosaic, 537
Phytophthora cinnamomi, 38
Pratylenchus penetrans, peach orchards, 313
vulnus, roses, 31
root knot, sweetpotato, 314
Sclerotium rolfsii, 607

Soil fumigants, D-D—continued
soybean cyst nematode, 9
3,4-dichlorotetrahydrothiophene-1,1-dioxide, stability and movement, soils, 534
Dorlone, cotton sting nematode, 312
Dowfume MC-2, action on nematodes, 524
W-40, cotton sting nematode, 312
Meloidogyne incognita acrita, cotton and *Rhizoctonia solani*, 259; **illuss. 259, 260**
W-85, action on nematodes, 524
Pratylenchus vulnus, roses, 31
root knot, sweetpotato, 314
soybean cyst nematode, 9
EDB, golden nematode eggs, 610; **illus. 611**
ethylene dibromide, potato rot nematode, 7
radish yellows, 538
Longidorus sylphus on mint, 18
formaldehyde, radish yellows, 538
fungicide volatility, soil fungi, 24
methyl bromide, broomrape control, 537
Methyl bromide, radish yellows, 538
soybean cyst nematode, 9
chloride, *Phytophthora cinnamomi*, 38
Mylone, radish yellows, 538
Nemagon, action on nematodes, 524
cotton sting nematode, 312
Longidorus sylphus on mint, 18
Meloidogyne incognita acrita, cotton and *Rhizoctonia solani*, 259; **illuss. 259, 260**
peach yellow bud mosaic, 537
soybean cyst nematode, 9
PCNB, 20
Picfume, radish yellows, 538
PRD, radish yellows, 538
respirators for application, 56
soil type, dosage, carried, effects on control, 314
Telone, soybean cyst nematode, 9
nematode populations, statistical study, 524
terrachlor, radish yellows, 538
Vapam, golden nematode eggs, 610; **illus. 611**
Longidorus sylphus on mint, 18
peach yellow bud mosaic, 537
Phytophthora cinnamomi, 38
Pratylenchus vulnus, roses, 31
radish yellows, 538
Verticillium, potatoes, 38
fungi, effect of crop residues, 559
isolation, use of novobiocin, 524
microorganisms lytic to fungi, estimation, 151
mycofloras, 24
pathogens, lettuce, polyethylene, mulch, 245
treatments, captan, effect on microflora, 169
damping off, conifers, 169
thiram, effect on microflora, 169
temperature, infection of wheat, *Tilletia caries*, 532
Solanum citrullifolium, golden nematode, development on, 221; **illuss. 226, 229**
dulcamara, golden nematode, development on, 221; **illuss. 226, 229**
hybrids, resistance, *Phytophthora infestans*, 25
Soraci, F. A., 381
Sordaria fimicola, oat seed, 523
Sorensen, E. L., (15)
Sorghum, covered kernel smut, control, 523
grain, fungus culture medium, 450
histology of *Sclerophthora* infection, 36
rust reaction, *Puccinia purpurea*, 104; **illus. 106**
Sphacelotheca sorghi, host-parasite relations, 620
Soybean,
Cercospora kikuchii, purple strain, 22
cyst nematode, control, 9
host range, 623
Diaporthe phaseolorum caulivora, 2
epidemiology, 87
Soybean—continued
flowers, ages, **illus. 132**
fungi on, 131, 132
Helicotylenchus nannus, host range, 313
Heterodora glycines, occurrence, 33
new virus, 519
nutrition, *Meloidogyne incognita acrita*, 454
Phytophthora sp. on, 19
cacorum, factors, 15
nutrition, 16
pods, persistent style, fungi on, **illus. 133**
seeds in pods, fungi on, 134; **illus. 134**
stem canker, 8
tobacco ringspot virus, grasshopper vector, 681
Spears, J. F., 33
Sphaerotheca pannosa var. *rosae*, roses, microclimatology of, 29
sorghi, sorghum, host-parasite relations, 620
Spore, collection method, phycomycete, 751
collector, 453; 512; **illuss. 513, 514**
volume and size distribution, 528
Spores, distribution of fungicides in, 531
in air, method of sampling, 531
Sporormia australis, oat seed, 523
Sporotrichum roseolum, oat seed, 523
Sporulation promoting chemicals, *Monilinia fructicola*, 28
Sprague, V. G., (182)
Sprays, droplet size and efficiency, 37
Spread, pepper veinbanding virus, barriers, 139; **illus. 144**
parathion, 139; **illuss. 140, 141, 143**
Sproston, Thomas, Jr., 534
Spruce, blue, damping off, control, 169
Squash mosaic virus, multiplication, and N nutrition of host, 534
Staggs, E. A., (533)
Stain, for viruses and cell inclusions, 307
Staley, John M., (30), (31)
Stall, Robert E., 33, 34
Staples, Richard C., 34
Starr, Mortimer P., (669)
Steam sterilization, soil, peach yellow bud mosaic, 537
Steib, R. J., 535
Stemphylium on Ladino clover, 13
sarcinaeforme, copper, effect of L-serine, 1
spore volume, 528
trifolii n. sp., 213; **illus. 213**
Stephen, R. C., 663
Sterilization, propylene oxide and heat, effect of moisture, 536
Stevenson, John A., 321
Stewart, Donald M., 34
Stewart, Joseph K., (231)
Stewart, Robert B., 444
Stewart, Robert N., (173)
Stoddard, E. M., (24)
Stone fruits, virus ringspot, heat inactivation in vivo, 530
Storage temperature, lettuce, rib discoloration, 231
Storage, wheat, *Aspergillus glaucus*, 323; **illus. 326**
Stouffer, R. F., (1)
Stover, L. H., (518), 519
Stover, R. H., 535
Strathis, P. D., 314
Strawberry, *Botrytis cinerea*, spore dispersal, 24
decay, postharvest treatment, 244
fruit deformity, causal fungus, 521
Idriella lunata, root deterioration, 438; **illus. 439**
Meloidogyne hapla, control, 452
post harvest disease, control, 4
Pratylenchus sp., control, 452
Mycosphaerella fragariae, cultural races, 517
Verticillium, forecasting, 37
viruses, leaf grafts, evaluation, 521
Streets, R. B., (516), 535
Streptomyces,

Streptomyces—continued
scabies, potatoes, resistance, chlorogenic acid, 253; **illus. 254**
respiration, 6
spp., lytic to fungi, estimation of, 151
lysis of fungi by, 5, 154; **illus. 156**
Streptomycin, see under Antibiotics
Striga asiatica, corn, 313
STROBEL, J. W., (5)
Sugarcane, ratoon stunt, detection, 10
hot air, control, 535
Sweetgum blight, 314
Sweetpotato cork virus, dissemination, 452
elimination by tipcuttings, 452
isolation from symptomless roots, 523
genetic abnormalities, 23
growth, *Meloidogyne incognita acrita*, 21
Meloidogyne incognita acrita, control, 314
mosaic, symptoms, hosts, 9
susceptibility to *Monilochaetes infusans*, 19
viruses, East Africa, 582; **illus. 585**
Sycamore, *Gnomonia veneta*, control, 246
Systox, control oat yellow dwarf transmission, 27

TAKAHASHI, WILLIAM N., 535
TANDON, I. N., 34
Taphrina deformans, control, 8
TARJAN, A. C., 34
TAYLOR, EDGAR A., (240), (357)
TAYLOR, G. S., (36)
TAYLOR, R. L., (7)
Techniques,
assay, tobacco mosaic virus concentration, 79; **illuss. 81**
cellophane, u-v irradiation method, 573; **illus.**
chromatography, 19
collecting spores, phycomycete, 751
culture, detached leaves, *Ribes* and Pine, *Cronartium ribicola*, 516
Phytophthora infestans, 186
detection of ratoon stunt of sugarcane, 10
disease severity, estimation, corn, *Bacterium stewartii*, 83
dyes, distribution of row-treatment fungicides, 521
evaluation of resistance, corn, *Diplodia zeae*, 196; **illus. 198**
genetic analysis, rust fungi, 521
hygrometer for microclimatology, 29
injecting plants, 244
inoculation, *Bacterium stewartii*, corn, 83
barley, *Rhynchosporium secalis*, 445
yellow dwarf, 9
cereals, forage crops, root rot, 30
in oil, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, wheat, 689; **illus. 690**
wheat, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 650; **illuss. 650, 652**
microburet, slide germination test, 519
microorganisms lytic to fungi, estimation, 151
mist method, fungicide tests, 519
mineral oil, cultures, fungi, 453
novobiocin, use for isolation, fungi from soil, 524
pathogenicity of *Helminthosporium*, 8
pea root rot, inoculum in soil, 18
pollination, prevention of cone rust, slash pine, 241; **illus. 241**
preservation, uredospores, *Puccinia*, 423
pure culture, nematodes, *Dorylaimus ettersbergensis*, 468; **illuss. 471, 472**
purification, unstable viruses, 521
rainfall and dew recorder, 746; **illus. 747**
screening nematocides, 21
smut inoculation, Barley, oat, 6
soil fungi, sampling tube, 243; **illus. 243**
fungicide evaluation, 535
Sorghum grain, fungus culture medium, 450
spore collector, 453, 512; **illuss. 513, 514**
sampler, air, 531
Techniques—continued
sporidial fusion, index of compatibility, *Tilletia caries*, 688
sporulation, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, resistant varieties, 31
staining, endoparasitic nematodes in situ, 526
for nematodes, 34
stains, bacteria in plant tissues, 628
test for potato Virus A in presence potato virus X, 532
testing nematocides, golden nematode, 523
tobacco mosaic assay, 3
transmission of viruses, brush extraction method, 613
Temperature, activation of virus infections, 38
alfalfa root collapse, 10
alternating, survival, golden nematode, 527
and moisture, soil, effect on bunt spore germination, 591; **illus. 593**
barley seedling reaction, *Puccinia graminis tritici* races, 395; **illuss. 398, 400**
cucumber, angular leaf spot, 615
damping off, elm, locust, desertwillow, 658; **illuss. 658, 661**
effect on agar plate assays, 453
life cycle of *Trichodorus* sp., 29
southern bean mosaic, 30
tissue culture growth, 531
germination and infectivity, *Colletotrichum lindemuthianum*, 23
growth of *Cephalosporium gramineum*, 643; **illus.**
heat tolerance, tissue, virus and rust, 538
Helminthosporium sativum, barley, 6
humidity, infection barley, *Rhynchosporium secalis*, 32
incubation period, *Fusarium oxysporum dianthi*, carnation, 175; **illus. 176**
infection, wheat, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 30
leaf, moisture and rose mildew, 29
and light, infection, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 31
mats of *Endoconidiophora fagacearum*, 10
-moisture relations, *Phoma trifolii* and *P. herbarum medicaginis*, 8
Philodendron leaf spot, 301; **illus. 302**
reproduction of *Meloidogyne* spp., 34
soil and air, Verticillium wilt, tomato, 594; **illus. 597**
moisture, damping off, clover and lespedeza, 182; **illus. 184**
stem, tomato, internal, **illus. 597**
storage, lettuce, rib discloration, 231
symptoms of barley yellow dwarf virus, 520
Tilletia caries, pigmentation, 19
Verticillium of tomato, 8
vesicle formation of *Puccinia graminis tritici* 9
virus movement, cowpea leaves, 537
Terramycin, see under Antibiotics
TETER, N. C., 34
Tetramethyl thiuram disulfide, see Fungicides, thiram
Thalictrum dioicum, *Puccinia rubigo-vera triciti*, aecia, 110
THAUNG, MAUNG MYA, 413
THEIS, R., (108)
Theis, Thomas, 579, 746
Thiouracil, effect on cucumber mosaic on tobacco, 27
Thielavia terricola, oat seed, 523
Thiram, see under Fungicides
THOMAS, H. REX, (454)
THOMAS, W. D., JR., 535, (519)
THOMASON, IVAN J., 34, 156
THORNBERRY, H. H., (25), 35
THREINEN, J. T., (21), 535
THURSTON, H. DAVID, 35, 186
Tilletia caries, lines of, sex compatibility, 688
spore germination, effect of soil moisture and temperature, 591; **illus. 593**
teliospore production in culture, 526, 674; **illus. 675**
temperature effect on pigmentation, 19
wheat, hexachlorobenzene seed treatment, 28

Tilletia wheat—continued
resistance, relation to amino acid content, 631
soil temperature and infection, 532
controversa, cyclic occurrence, wheat, 17
teliospore wall, morphology and chemistry, 522
foetida, wheat, hexachlorobenzene seed treatment, 28
scrobiculata, *Poa secunda*, germination and cytology, 528
spp., compatibility relationships, 528
resistance of wheat, 19
TIMS, E. C., (12)
TINSLEY, T. W., (516)
Tissue culture studies, various tissues, 531
Tobacco and tobacco mosaic virus, substituted purines, tissue culture, 527
black shank, control, 452
disease resistant, segregation of flavor, 313
flue-cured, barn spot disease, 663; **illuss. 664, 666**
healthy and cucumber mosaic, effect of thiouracil, 27
thiouracil on CO_2 fixation, 531
Mn nutrition, tobacco mosaic virus, 36
mosaic virus, antiviral action, malachite green, 535
assay, 3
concentration, 79; **illus. 81**
bean, local lesions, mineral salts, 453, 748; **illus. 749**
changes in *Lycopersicon peruvianum*, 25
effect of heat on infection, 38
other viruses on multiplication, 232; **illuss. 233, 234, 235, 236**
inhibitor, rice extracts, 515
Mn nutrition of host, 36
pinto bean, local lesions, osmotic pressure, 337; **illus. 339**
strains, predominance of, 694; **illuss. 695, 696**
systemic infection, origin, 694; **illuss. 695, 696**
tobacco, cytology, 516
tomato ripening, 4
on tomato, yield, 23
Peronospora tabacina, spore dispersal, 36
Phytophthora parasitica var. *nicotianae*, 27
resistance, *Meloidogyne* spp., 312
Phytophthora parasitica nicotianae, 452
ringspot virus, effect on multiplication of tobacco mosaic virus, 232; **illuss. 233, 234, 235, 236**
soybean, grasshopper vector, 681
TOKO, H. V., (517), 536
TOLMSOFF, W. J., (38), 536
Tomato anthracnose, control under irrigation, 452
early blight, antibiotics, 539
effect seedlings, larvae, *Meloidogyne hapla*, 536
effects of *Trichodorus* sp., 295; **illus. 297**
Fusarium inhibition, *Micromonospora*, 429; **illus. 430**
oxysporum lycopersici, toxins, 342; **illuss. 344, 345, 353**
pathological respiration, 533
wilt, effect of gibberellic acid, 519
grafting, 30
resistance, X rays, growth substances, 125
wilt, respiration, 6
ghost spot, 530
internal browning, histology 208; **illuss. 209, 210, 211**
tobacco mosaic virus, 4, 199; **illus. 201**
new variety, resistance, *Fusarium*, 515
Pseudomonas solanacearum, pathogenesis, enzymes, 111
resistance, grafting, *Fusarium oxysporum lycopersici*, 328; **illuss. 328, 329**
Meloidogyne, 37
to *Phytophthora infestans* and *Alternaria solani*, 28
tobacco mosaic virus, 16
ringspot virus, *Gomphrena* host, 40
hydrangea host, 40
rosette virus complex, 310; **illus. 311**
tobacco mosaic virus, 23
yield, 24
Trichodorus sp., effect of temperature on, 29
Trichodorus—continued
Verticillium albo-atrum, hyaline variant, 57; **illus. 58**
temperature effects, 8
wilt, soil and air temperature, 594; **illus. 597**
TOOLE, E. RICHARD, 314
TORGESON, D. C., 536
Toxins, *Fusarium oxysporum lycopersici*, tomato, 342; **illuss. 344, 345, 353**
Helminthosporium sativum, 22
victoriae, isolation and properties, 369
from susceptible oats, 29
interactions in wilt diseases, 342
Puccinia graminis tritici, electrophoresis in vivo, 26
germinating spores, 25
Translocation, cycloheximide, wheat seedlings, 291
TRAYLOR, JACK A., (537)
TRAVIS, R. V., 454
Trichloroacetic acid, assay, tobacco mosaic virus, 3, 79; **illus. 81**
N-(Trichloromethylthio)-4-cyclohexene-1,2-dicarboximide, see Fungicides, captan
Trichloronitromethane, see Soil fumigants, Picfume
Tris-(2-hydroxyethyl), (phenylmercuri) ammonium lactate, see Fungicides, Puratized Agricultural Spray
Tristeza, citrus, anatomy, 534
chromatic parenchyma, 533
TRUE, R. P., (13)
TUCKER, SHIRLEY, (537)
TUITE, JOHN F., 265, 323, (537)
TULL, DADE L. W., (518)
TULLIS, EDGAR C., (453), (512)
TYNER, L. E., 35, 420, 536

ULLSTRUP, ARNOLD J., (18), 331, 707
Ultraviolet irradiation, *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*, variation, 538
UPCHURCH, W. J., (529)
Uredospores, *Puccinia*, preservation, 423
Uromyces caryophyllinus, spore volume, 528
leutodermus, *Darluca filum* parasitic on, 108
phaseoli, *Darluca filum* parasitic on, 108
infested tissue, heat tolerance, 538
spore, volume, 528
typica, bean, antibiotics, protection, 539
trifolii fallens, races, red clover, 495; **illus. 497**
Ustilago, *avenae*, genetics of pathogenicity, 14
haploid lethal factors, 524
bullata, resistant rescuegrass, 409; **illus. 411**
hordei, barley seedling reaction, 5
nuda, barley, water soak treatment, 420
soak seed treatment, 2
striiformis, cultural variants, 522
tritici, wheat, resistance, basis for, 521

VAARTAJA, O., (169)
VAKILI, NADER G., 536
VAN ARSDEL, E. P., (453), (512), 536
Vancide 51, see under Fungicides
Z 65, see under Fungicides
VAN GUNDY, S. D., 35, (549), 615
Vanilla, resistance, Fusarium root rot, 579; **illus. 580**
Vapam, see under Chemotherapeutants, Fungicides or Soil fumigants
VARNEY, E. H., 307
Vasinfuscarin, 350
VAUGHN, JOHN R., (14), 35
Venturia inaequalis, apple, ascospore dispersal, 245
genes controlling pathogenicity, 403; **illus. 407**
resistance, phenylthiourea, 21
D-phenylalanine, 21
spore volume, 528
pyrina, spore volume, 528
Verticillium, *albo-atrum*, chickpea, 10
chrysanthemum and peppermint, amino acids, 29

Verticillium, albo-atrum—continued
control in muck soils, 522
fungitoxicity of phenols, quinones, 602; **illuss. 604, 605**
oligosaccharide production, 527
on dogwood, 17
potato, inoculum potential, severity of disease, 536
potatoes, control, 38
tomato, hyaline strain, 57; **illus. 58**
soil and air temperature, 594; **illus. 597**
temperature effects, 8
vertical distribution in soils, 522
control, strawberry, 37
strawberry, forecasts of, 37
inoculum potential, 37
Viability, cultures, fungus, mineral oil, parafilm, 453
VIGLIERCHIO, D. R., 537
Vinca rosea, yellows, 245
Virus B, *Prunus*, symptoms on *Tithonia speciosa*, 217; **illus. 218**
tobacco, 217; **illus. 218**
Zinnia elegans, 217; **illus. 218**
Viruses A, B and G, *Prunus*, local lesion hosts, 217; **illus. 219**
alfalfa mosaic, clover, postinoculation environment, 522
effect on yield, 15
yellow strain, transmission, 518
barley stripe, susceptibility of rice, 526
yellow dwarf, 1
on corn, 1
effect of shading and temperature, 520
oats, 9
resistance, 520
strains, 481; **illuss. 483, 485**
bean yellow mosaic, clover, postinoculation environment, 522
symptomatology, 38
symptoms in bean segregates, 365; **illuss. 366, 368**
beet yellows, transmission, *Myzus persicae*, insecticides, 557
brome mosaic, susceptibility of rice, 526
cabbage mosaic, resistance, Badger Ballhead cabbage, 269; **illus. 270**
Carnation mosaic, 714; **illus. 716**
mottle, 714; **illus. 716**
ringspot, 714; **illus. 716**
streak, 714; **illus. 716**
yellows, 714; **illus. 716**
cereal yellow dwarf, strains, differentiation by insect vectors, 536
cherry midleaf necrosis, 637; **illuss. 638, 639**
midleaf necrosis, effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
ring spot, effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
local lesion on cowpea, 35
rough bark, 530
yellows, relation of peach ring spot, 528
chrysanthemum, flower distortion, symptoms, transmission, heat cure, 448; **illus. 449**
combination of wheat streak, brome and barley stripe mosaics, 22
corn stunt, cross protection, 23
reversal by gibberellic acid, 528
cowpea mosaic virus, seed transmission, 515
cucumber mosaic, biophysics, 32, 372; **illuss. 372, 373, 374, 375, 376**
cucumber mosaic virus, cowpea, seed transmission, 515
cucumber mosaic, cowpea leaves, movement, temperature, 537
effect on multiplication of tobacco mosaic virus, 232; **illuss. 233, 234, 235, 236**
effect thiouracil on CO_2 fixation, 531
on tobacco, thiouracil, 27
pepper, strains, 145; **illuss. 147, 149**
Viruses A, B and G—continued
curly dwarf, artichoke, 529
elm mosaic, *Prunus* hosts, 5
transmission, 5
enanismo, cereals, Columbia, 13
general, density-gradient centrifugation, sedimentation constants, 517
density gradient columns, 376; **illus. 377**
heat tolerance of tissue, 538
host range studies, 516
inhibition of infections, cytovirin, 522
ladino clover, yield and composition, 390; **illus.** 392
local lesions, osmotic pressure, 337; **illus. 339**
purification, unstable viruses, 521
sedimentation constants from density-gradient centrifugation, 517
staining for, 307
origin, systemic virus infection, 694; **illuss. 695, 696**
transmission, brush extraction method, 613
graft transmitted, geranium, 20
heat activation of infections, 38
Hydrangea ringspot, hosts, 39, 42
properties, 32, 42
purification and properties, 491; **illuss. 492, 493**
symptoms, 40; **illus. 41**
transmission, 39, 40
inciting pea streak, 526
iris, vectors, hosts and properties, 454
mosaic, blueberry, 307; **illus. 308**
of *Ranunculus*, electronmicroscopy of, 28
mosaics, Italian rye grall and orchard grass, 517
necrotic ringspot inhibition, plum, 25
Panicum mosaic, grasses, 31
pea enation, hosts, 14
mosaic, streak and stunt, clover yields, 26
peach ring spot, contact transmission, 539
relation to other stone fruit viruses, 529
rosette, translocation, 20
stunt, cherry, effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
relation to peach ring spot, 529
yellow bud mosaic, host range, 533
soil, soil treatments, 537
leaf roll, differential insect transmission to hosts, 575
pepper veinbanding, spread, 139; **illuss. 140, 141, 143, 144**
phony peach, chlorophyll content, 529
translocation, 20
potato leafroll, aphid transmission, factors, 538
leafroll, transmission, aphids, feeding period, 538
virus A in presence virus X, 532
M, differential plants, 3
S, differential plants, 2
yellow dwarf, vectorless strains, 38
prune dwarf, cherry, effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
relation to peach ring spot, 529
Prunus viruses, A, B, E, and G, properties, 683
on cherry, 12
host ranges, 215
viruses, properties, 12
ratoon stunt, sugarcane, detection, 10
hot air, control, 535
red clover vein mosaic, clove, postinoculation environment, 522
leaf on oats, 9
ringspot on cucumbers, 23
heat inactivation, stone fruit hosts, 530
shoestring, blueberry, 307; **illus. 308**
sour cherry yellows, effect on tree growth, 655; **illus. 656**
southern bean mosaic, suppression by carbamates, 27
symptom suppression by carbamates, 179
temperature effects, 30
soybean, new virus, 519
spindle tuber, potato, chromatography, 23

Viruses A, B and G—continued
squash mosaic, N nutrition and virus multiplication, 534
stone fruit, transmission from *Prunus* pollen, 519
strawberry, leaf grafts, evaluation, 521
sweetpotato cork, dissemination, 452
elimination by tip cuttings, 452
isolation from symptomless roots, 523
mosaic, symptoms, hosts, 9
tobacco mosaic, antiviral action, malachite green, 535
assay, 3
concentration, 79, **illuss. 81**
beans, local lesions, mineral salts, 453, 748; **illus. 749**
changes in *Lycopersicon peruvianum*, 25
effect of heat on infection, 38
inhibition, rice extracts, 515
local lesions, osmotic pressure, 337; **illus. 339**
Mn nutrition of host, 36
internal browning, tomato, 199; **illus. 201**
multiplication, in presence of other viruses, 232; **illuss. 233, 234, 235, 236**
strains, predominance of, 694; **illuss. 695, 696**
systemic infection, origin, 694; **illuss. 695, 696**
substituted purines, tissue culture, 527
tobacco, cytology, 516
tomato, 23
resistance, 16
tomato ripening, 4
yield of tomatoes, 24
ringspot, effect on multiplication of tobacco mosaic virus, 232; **illuss. 233, 234, 235, 236**
soybean, grasshopper vector, 681
Gomphrena host, 40
hydrangea, host, 40
rosette, 310; **illus. 311**
transmission, insect, peach yellow leaf roll, to celery and peach, 575
to peach, 38
tristeza, citrus, anatomy, 534
citrus, chromatic parenchyma, 533
mixtures of strains, 272
orange, differentiated from chronic decline, 279; **illuss. 280, 281, 283**
Virus A, sweetpotato, symptoms and vectors, E. Africa, 582; **illus. 585**
B, sweetpotato, symptoms and vectors, E. Africa, 582; **illus. 585**
S, potato immnity to, 1
western aster yellows, carnation, 714; **illus. 716**
X, peach, amino acid metabolism, 8
wheat streak mosaic, new strains, 527
resistance, wheat, 516
susceptibility of rice, 526
wood pitting disease, anatomy in crabapple, 16
X disease, leaf hopper vectors, seasonal occurrence, 531
yellow bean mosaic, local lesions, cross protection, 573; **illus. 574**
strains, 7
bud mosaic, peach, mechanical transmission, 526
dwarf transmission, control, Systox, 27
yellows, *Vinca rosea*, 245
VOLK, RICHARD J., 35

WAGENER, W. W., 633
WAGGONER, PAUL E., (24), 36, 125, (245)
WAGNON, H. KEITH (533), 537
WALDHER, J. T., (528)
WALKER, J. C., (8), (35), 269, (303), 379, (413), 537, (549), (594), (615)
WALKER, ROBERT L., (573)
WALLEN, V. R., 291
WALLENDAL, P., (7)
WALLIN, JACK R., (17), 36
Walnut, Persian, bark canker, 669; **illuss. 669, 670**
Pratylenchus vulnus, control, 527
WALTER, J. M., (538)
Water congestion, peas, 14
Watermelon foliage diseases, control, 312
powdery mildew, pimple symptom, control, 525
pimples on fruit, 599, **illuss. 601, 602**
WATSON, I. A., 507, 510
WEAVER, M. L., (8), (519)
WEBER, GEORGE F., 537
WEHUNT, E. J., 36, (524)
WEIHING, JOHN L., 36, 744
WEINHOLD, A. R., (533)
WEINSTEIN, LEONARD H., (27), (531)
WEINTRAUB, ROBERT L., (35), 36
WELKIE, GEORGE W., 36, 537
WERNHAM, C. C., (11)
Wetting agents, control of *Bacterium stewartii*, corn, 44
Wharton, David C., (4), (199), 208, (635).
Wheat, ascorbic acid content, resistance, rust, 193; **illus. 195**
barley yellow dwarf virus, effect of shading and temperature, 520
bunt, amino acid content and resistance, 631
hexachlorobenzene, seed treatment, 28
spore germination, effect of soil moisture and temperature, 591; **illus. 593**
Cephalosporium gramineum, 5
stripe, 641; **illuss. 642, 643, 645**
crop residues from, effect on soil fungi, 559
deterioration in storage, *Aspergillus glaucus*, 26
Erysiphe graminis tritici, anisomycin, histology, 453
genetic interactions, 453
Gaeumannomyces graminis, ascospores, discharge, 242
Helminthosporium sativum, effect of amino acids on virulence, 261; **illuss. 262, 263**
histology of *Sclerophthora* infection, 36
infection, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, temperature and light, 31
inoculation method, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 650; **illuss. 650, 652**
Puccinia graminis tritici, oil, 689; **illus. 690**
leaf blotch, resistance, 529
Wheat leaf rust, organic acids of uredospores, 34
rust, resistance, mature plants, 191
loose smut, basis for resistance, 521
Puccinia graminis tritici, effect of X rays, 515
glycolic acid oxidase in leaves, 277
light and temperature on infection, 30
moisture and infection, 30, 37
new races, 510
by hyphal fusion, 517
spores, toxins, 25
sporulation method, 31
toxins, electrophoresis, 26
viability on leaves, 22
reaction to *Erysiphe graminis triciti*, 136
resistance, stem rust, genic mechanism, 740
to *Tilletia* spp, 19
rust, resistance, cycloheximide, 14
Wheat, *Septoria tritici*, host-parasite relations, 474; **illus. 478**
stored, *Aspergillus* in deterioration, 27
on, 323; **illus. 326**
spp. on, effect on germination, 323
source of inoculum, 265
time of inoculation, 265
moisture content, *Aspergillus* spp., invasion, 323
streak mosaic virus, new strains, 527
resistance, wheats, 516
with brome and barley stripe, 22
Tilletia controversa, occurrence, 17
caries, infection, soil temperature, 532
WHEELER, H. E., (18)
WHEELER, W. H., 386

WHITEHEAD, MARVIN D., 36, 450
WILCOXSON, ROY D., (30), 37, 537
WILDMAN, SAM G., (694)
WILES, A. B., 37
WILHELM, STEPHEN, 37, (521), 537
WILKINS, H. L., (390)
WILLIAMS, E. B., (21), (32)
WILLIAMS, LANSING E., (24), (30), 44, (83), (559)
WILLIAMS, W. LLEWELYN, 538
WILSON, E. E., 669
WILSON, H. A., (113)
WILSON, J. D., 37, 538
Wilt toxins, 342; **illus.**
WINSTEAD, N. N., (13), 37, 67
Witchweed, corn, 313
WOLCYRZ, SYLVIA, 38
WOOD, R. K. S., (607)
Wood pitting disease, crab apple, anatomy, 16
WOOLLIAMS, G. E., 538
WORLEY, J. F., (30)
WRIGHT, ERNEST, 658
WRIGHT, W. R., (4)
WYLLIE, T. D., 538

Xanthomonas alfalfae, stem lesions, alfalfa, 309; **illus. 310**
phaseoli, bean, antibiotics for, 515
exudate, polysaccharide, nature, 113
fuscans, control, 515
pruni, peach, control, 33
streptomycin, 448
Xanthomonas—continued
sp. as secondary organism on sesame, 27
vesicatoria, analysis of exudate, 690
pepper, control, 6
X rays, effect, *Puccinia graminis tritici*, 515
germination, *Ceratocystis fagacearum*, 361; **illuss. 362, 363, 364**
golden nematode, 520
tomato resistance, *Fusarium*, 125
Xylaria sp., oat seed, 523

YARWOOD, C. E., (38), 538, 613
YARWOOD, A. F., (28)
YEAGER, A. F., (28)
YERKES, WILLIAM D., JR., 38
Yield, corn, *Helminthosporium leaf blights*, 331
YODER, D. M., (536)
YOUNG, ROY A., 38, (95), 536)

ZAITLIN, MILTON, (694)
ZAUMEYER, W. J., 454, 539
ZENTMYER, GEORGE A., (20), 38
ZIFFER, JACK, 539
Zinc ethylene bisdithiocarbamate, see Fungicides, zineb
fusaric acid production, *Fusarium vasinfectum*, 347; **illus.**
Zineb, see under Fungicides
ZINK, F. W., (522)
ZSCHEILLE, F. P., 631
ZUCKERMAN, BERT M., 39, 361